

#### ആമുഖം

കുരുന്നു ഭാവനകൾക്ക് ചിറക വിരിയ്ക്കാൻ അനന്തവിഹായസൊരുക്കി നല്ലിയാൽ മഴവില്ലഴക് പീലിവിടർത്തുമെന്ന് വീണ്ടും തെളിയിയ്ക്കാനായി-താ ഒരു **ഇ-മാഗസിൻ** കൂടെ പുറത്തിറക്കുന്നു. 2018-20 LITTLE KITE CLUB ന്റെ ഭാഗമായി അമരവിള എൽ. എം. എസ്. എച്ച്. എസിലെ സാഹിതൃക്തുകികളായ Little Kite Club വിദ്യാർത്ഥികൾ അവതരിപ്പിക്കുന്ന **വനിക** എന്ന **ഇ-മാഗസിൻ** നിറപ്പകിട്ടാർന്ന രചനകളാൽ സമ്പന്നമാണ്. ഈ ഇ-മാഗസിനിൻെറ അനവധി സൃഷ്ടിയിൽ ച്ചക്കാൻ പിടിച്ച അധ്യാപകർക്കം Little Kite അംഗങ്ങൾക്കും ഹൃദയത്തിന്റെ ഭാഷയിൽ അർപ്പിച്ച് നന്ദി കൊണ്ടും **വനിക** സഹൃദയർക്കായി സമർപ്പിക്കുന്നം.

#### ആശംസ



പ്രിയരെ,

നമ്മുടെ വിദ്യാലയത്തിലെ വിദ്യാർത്ഥികളുടെ സാഹിത്യപരമാ-യ കഴിവുകൾ വികസിപ്പിക്കുന്നതിനായി ധാരാളം പ്രവർത്തനങ്ങൾ നട-പ്പിലാക്കി വരുന്നുണ്ട്. സന്തോഷവും അഭിമാനവുംതോന്നുന്ന ഈ സന്ദർഭത്തിൽ **ഇ-മാഗസിൻ** എന്ന ലക്ഷ്യം കൈവരിയ്ക്കാനായി പ്രയത്നിച്ച എല്ലാ അധ്യാപകരെയും വിദ്യാർത്ഥികളെയും ലിറ്റിൽ കൈറ്റ്സ് അംഗങ്ങളെയുംഞാൻ അഭിനന്ദിയ്ക്കുന്നു. ഇനിയും ഇത്തരം ക്രിയാത്മക പ്രവർത്തനങ്ങൾപ്രതീക്ഷിക്കുന്നു. **വനിക** എന്ന ഈ-മാഗസിന് എൻറെ ആശംസകൾ അർപ്പിക്കുന്നു.

> ഷീബാ ഷെറിൻ എം.എസ്, ഹെഡ്മിസ്മസ്, എൽ.എം.എസ്.എച്ച്.എസ്.അമരവിള.

### My Goldan star

Everynight I look into the sky
In search of a little golden star
One starry night I found one
A nice, little bright one
It twinkled at me and played Hide and seek all night
Next night I looked into the sky
And found my little golden star
My wishes were unending
like an ever ending sky
I missed my star for several nights
Oh! my star let me see you again
Not to tell you my unending wishes

Just to play hide and seek with you

**ABHIJIN** 

## About Kerala-The Land of Coconut Trees And Backwaters



With a network of 44 rivers and turquoise blue backwaters, <u>Kerala</u> basks in the lap of nature. This pristine and serene state lies in the South-Eastern part of India and is much favoured due to its exotic wildlife, herbs, emerald green hill stations and the crystal clear Arabian Sea along its coast. It is indeed God's own country.

Primarily known for its backwaters and coconuts, here are a few facts about Kerala state which would make you pack your bags for a journey.

### 1. God's Own Country

The slogan used by the Kerala Tourism Department says it all about this alfresco state. With the Arabian Sea in the west and a channel of backwaters running throughout the state, Kerala indeed offers the most scenic backdrop for all your clicks! A horde of coconut trees can be witnessed, and its turquoise blue waters will surely take your breath away.

### 2. Cleanest State of India

According to a survey conducted by the National Sample Survey Office (NSSO), Kerala is said to be the cleanest state of India along with <u>Sikkim</u>. The only state to have hospitals and banks in every village. Along with being the cleanest state it also offers necessary facilities in every corner. Kerala is the only state to have provided banking facilities and hospitals in its remotest locations, thus increasing its overall development.

### 3. The first state to receive rainfall in India

God's own country as it is famously known, Kerala gets the first spell of rains in India. While the rest of the nation experiences rain in July, Kerala witnesses it around the first week of June every year followed by <u>Mumbai</u> and <u>Delhi</u>.

### <u>4. The wealthiest Hindu temple in the World is in Kerala</u>

Hinduism is a prominent religion of the Indian subcontinent and hence more than 1,60,650 temples are present in the country. Out of these, the richest Hindu temple in the world is located in Kerala. <u>Padmanabhaswamy temple</u> is the richest temple regarding gold and precious stones.

### 5. The Paradise of Ayurveda

Kerala is known for its pioneer in medication using Ayurveda as its treatment method. It is also home to Somatheeram, the world's first Ayurvedic Resort. Ayurveda is also used for beauty, massage and hair treatment.

Ayurveda is used for medical treatment primarily. Even today with the modernisation of medicine, Kerala uses age-old Ayurvedic techniques to fight and cure most of its diseases. It is also being used to treat arthritis in the state. Ayurveda is the primal mode of medicine in Kerala.

### 6. Highest female to male ratio

Kerala, along with <u>Pondicherry</u>, is the only Indian states to have a female - to - male ratio higher than 0.99. Kerala has 1084 females per 1000 males with a rate of 1.084 which is higher than the national figure of 0.940.

### 7. Highest gold consumption in the country

The state of Kerala consumes about 20% of the country's gold. Brides to be in Kerala can be seen submerged in gold from head to toe.

#### 8. Highest literacy rate

Kerala is the most literate state in India with a literacy rate of 93.91% while the literacy rate of the country stands at a mere 74.04% according to the census of 2011. The rural area of Kottayam district in Kerala has a literacy rate of 97.17 percent while amongst the urban areas, Pathanamthitta has 97.42 percent.

# 9. The only state with the highest number of festivals being celebrated

Kerala doesn't only showcase diversity in wildlife but is also home to diverse forms of religion. It serves as an excellent example of people belonging to different religions living together in harmony and peace. It is quite common to see a worshipping sanctuary of every religion around the corner of every street or so.

### <u>10. Home to a vast variety of herbs</u>

Herbs with medicinal properties such as turmeric, Cinnamon, Ashwagandha, Brahmi, Amalaki, Bharangi, and Phyllanthus Amarus etc. are found in abundance in Kerala.

### 11. The second least corrupt state in India

Kerala experiences about 4 percent corruption in public services according to CMS 'Indian Corruption Study of 2017. The least corrupt state was <u>Himachal Pradesh</u> with a bribery percent of about 3 %.

### 12. The largest rubber producers in the nation

India is the 4th largest rubber-producing country in the world. Kerala produces more than 90% of the total rubber in the country. Around 5.45 hectares of land in Kerala is being used for rubber cultivation.

## 13. The first state to have implemented education reform bills

Literacy is the backbone of Kerala and is considered to be an essential aspect of its development. The education bill of the Kerala education act, 1958 was introduced in the Kerala assembly by its then education minister, Professor Joseph Mundasseri.

# 14. National Geographic had declared it as Paradise of the world amongst ten others

The Traveler Magazine of National Geographic included Kerala in its list of Ten Paradises of the world in its 1999 edition. The magazine also included Kerala in its list of Top 50 destinations of the world.

### <u>15. Highest media exposure is enjoyed in Kerala</u>

The NFHS-3 compiled a list of states according to the percentage of media exposure enjoyed by them. A whopping 99 percent of the males enjoy media exposure while 94 percent of the females have access to media exposure in the state. The newspapers in Kerala are printed in nine different languages.

### 16. Home to one of the world's hottest hotspot

The Western Ghats in India are home to one of the eight hottest hotspots in the world. Country's flora and fauna is densely concentrated in the areas south of Tapti river in Gujarat to the southern-most tip of the Indian peninsula. Kerala is home to the majority of the wildlife sanctuaries, national parks and forests. Evergreen forest in Wayanad is the transitional point for northern hotspots. Post this area, the southern section of this natural hotspots begin. According to some scholars, Western Ghats are older than the Himalayas and responsible for maintaining ecological equilibrium in the country.

# 17. Highest Point in India, Anamudi Peak (excluding Himalayas)

Anamudi peak of Anaimalai range is called the 'Everest of South India'. Reaching a height of 8133 ft, it is the highest point on western ghats and the

tallest in India after the Himalayan mountains. It shares the border with Idukki and Ernakulam districts.

### 18. Kerala shares a special bond with its elephants



Elephants in Kerala seem to share a special bond with its keepers and the people of the state. The elephants play a vital role in all the religious processions and the festivals being celebrated. The state animal of Kerala is the elephant which also features in its emblem.

### 19. Best place to die in India

Kerala's Pain and Palliative Society is one of a kind medical and emotional support initiative, that treats terminally ill patients with in-house assistance of medicine and care that is usually devoid in the hospital-centric treatment industry. Established in 1993 by two anaesthetists; Dr. MR Rajagopal and Dr Suresh Kumar, it was aimed at providing emotional support to patients in acute pain with free home care services. All the services; visits, medicines, consultations and support sessions are provided free of cost. Over 40,000 medical professionals and volunteers are trained in palliative care. They have

treated more than 50% of the patient population in Kerala and believe in forming relationships that go way beyond conventional doctor-patient dynamic. Because of their noble efforts, they constitute two-thirds of the Indian population that receives such care and thus called the best place to die in India.

## 20. The backwaters cover almost half of the length of Kerala



The backwaters of Kerala consist of a network of turquoise and serene streams and canals, all beautifully interwoven. These backwaters are mostly composed of lagoons and lakes that lie parallel to the Arabian Sea.

### 21. Ranks first in Institutional Delivery

Kerala is the only state in India that has the institutional delivery rate of 99.9%. According to the National Family Health Survey, almost 100% infants are born in hospitals and medical institutions.

### 22. It has an abundance of coconut trees

About 7.70 lakh hectares of cultivated area in Kerala is used for coconut plantation. Its production plays a vital role in the state's economy. Even the

state is named after it. 'Kera' stands for coconut tree whereas 'alam' means land. Thus, Kerala can be iterated as the land of coconut trees.

#### 23. The first state to have 100 % primary education

The schools in Kerala are affiliated to the Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE), the Indian Certificate of Secondary Education (ICSE), the Kerala State Education Board or the NIOS. Kerala became the first state in January 2016 to have achieved 100 % primary education through Athulyam, its literacy program.

### 24. It has the least infant mortality rate

According to the Sample Registration System (SRS) survey conducted by the Registrar General of India, Kerala's Infant Mortality Rate is 10 per 1,000 live births.

### 25. It is also known as the spice coast of India



Kerala is famous for its spices and hence is popularly known as the Spice Coast of India. It flavours an assortment of spices originating from the cultures of Jews, Christians, Muslims and merchants who settled down in this state.

Thus, you can find a creamy texture and aroma to the original cuisine of Kerala.

### 26. Highest per capita of alcohol consumption

Yes, you heard it right! A BBC study states that Kerala has the highest per capita of alcohol consumption amounting to over 8 litres per person per year. This per capita consumption is even more than <u>Punjab</u> and <u>Haryana</u> which are considered to be hard bent drinking states. There are about 337 liquor shops run by the Kerala State Beverages Corporation (KSBC).

### <u>27. First Church, Mosque and Synagogue of India are in</u> Kerala

St Thomas, Syro-Malabar Catholic church in Palayur was established in 52 AD by St Thomas one of the 12 apostles of Jesus Christ.

Built in the 629 AD, the first ever mosque in India Cheraman Juma Mosque is in Methala, Kodungallur, Kerala. It was built by Malik Deenar. Coming to the Synagogue, the oldest active synagogue is the Paradesi Synagogue that's in Kochi, Kerala. It is one among the seven synagogues of the Cochin Jewish community or the Yehudan Mapila people constructed in the year 1567.

### 28. No Domestic Airports in Kerala

Kerala is India's first state with 4 operational international airports; Thiruvananthapuram, Kannur, Kozhikode and Cochin. There are no domestic airports in the southern state (excluding defence-based airport). Cochin international airport is the world's first fully solar-powered airport and was awarded 'Champion of the Earth' by the UN for its contribution towards the environment.

#### 29. Zero Homeless State

Kerala government launched a scheme, aimed towards making the state first in India with zero homeless citizens. Project LIFE (Livelihood, Inclusion, Financial Empowerment) was curated in 2016 with a deadline of 5 years. More than 1.5 lakh homeless/landless families will be provided with either homes or land to improve living conditions in the state. Massive residential complexes will be built over a span of 5 years to cover maximum beneficiaries. These

complexes will house all the basic amenities like water, electricity, cooking connections, security, solar panel system and rainwater harvesting.

### <u>30. India's first coir factory was set up in Kerala</u>

Supplying 60% of the total global white coir fibre, the state houses the first ever coir factory in India that was set up in Alleppey in 1859.

### 31. World's first baby-friendly state

Kerala is the world's first baby-friendly state since August 2002. World Health Organisation and Unicef sponsored, the baby friendly initiative was launched in 1992 and adopted in Kerala by 1993. It focuses on the breastfeeding practices that are essential for maintaining a healthy development graph of a child. Hospitals and health professionals are trained in providing guided steps for breastfeeding to new mothers. More than 80% of hospitals are baby friendly in the state, including the private sector and not a single cradle is found in these hospitals. Infants spend maximum time with their mothers that positively affects both health and psychological state of mother and child.

### 32. Highest life expectancy

Kerala enjoys a high life expectancy that of 75 years as compared to 64 years in India and 77 years in the USA.

#### 33. Home to some of the rarest wetlands

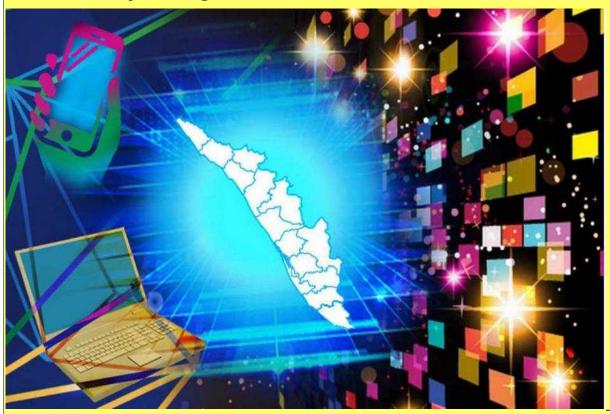
Kerala is home to three prominent wetland sites; Ashtamudi lake, Vembanad-Kol wetland and Sasthamkotta lake. These Ramsar sites serve great ecological roles and are the best-preserved secrets of Kerala. Multiple rivers serve as their beneficiaries. While Sasthamkotta is the largest freshwater lake in Kerala, Ashtamudi lake is a natural backwater lake, home to Karimeen of Kanjiracode Kayal, famous delicacy in Kerala. Vembanad-Kol is the largest lake in Kerala and known for its paddy fields, houseboats and rich marine life.

#### 34. Home to world's oldest teak trees

Nilambur Teak Plantation in Malappuram stretches across a massive region of 2.31 hectares and is home to the world's oldest teak trees. H.V. Conolly, the collector of Malabar district during the mid 19th century,

established the plantation around Nilambur town in the 1840s. Kannimari was the first sapling planted in the area and is now the oldest tree in the world. Besides the environmental significance, Kannimari is worshipped by many tribals living in the area.

### 35. India's first digital state



In February 2016, India's then President, Pranab Mukherjee, conferred Kerala with the title of first digital state in the country. Kerala has the highest telecom literacy in the country, with almost 100% mobile connectivity and 75% internet connectivity. It is also the first state to include villages and panchayat systems under the National Optical Fibre Network Programme's high-speed broadband connections. Besides a high rate of mobile usage, Kerala has the highest number of digital banking users and operational bank accounts.

#### <u>36. World's best drive-in beach</u>

Muzhappilangad beach of Kerala runs parallel to NH 66 and is the longest drive-in beach in Asia. Besides being the best drive-in beach in Asia, it ranks amongst the world's top 6 beaches for driving by BBC. You can enjoy a 4 km drive on the sandy beach. Its curved territory is bordered by black rocks and the nearby Dharmadam island is visible from the shores. During low tide, a

narrow passage emerges from the sea that connects Muzhappilangad beach and Dharmadam island.

Thus, God's own country offers a perpetual and heart-rending environment, lucid emerald backwaters, beautiful lagoons and a tale of exotic wildlife. This state is indeed a paradise to visit!





**ABHIJIN P SURESH** 

### **USE OF INTERNET**

## 1.Uses of the Internet to increase the speed of daily tasks

Our routine is initiated by the Internet. It is the first thing in the morning we do- see our notifications and emails. The Internet has made human life so much easier, now the biggest and toughest tasks are done in minutes. No matter it is a simple email, pizza order, shopping or money transfer it is so much easier by the use of the Internet in life.

## 2.Uses of the Internet for business promotion and innovation

We also use the Internet to promote our business. We can sell our products by using various e-Commerce solutions on the Internet. E-commerce is booming on the Internet and we can see new services and creative business starting up every single day, which in turn is creating jobs and thereby reducing unemployment.

I think if our youth of India or from other countries learn and use the Internet seriously they can get hundreds of options for their careers on the Internet. I believe that the uses of the Internet in business have brought about an exciting stir in the business world and it will not hold back anymore.

Use of <u>Google</u> Ad words, Facebook ads, and content marketing are common in product and services marketing on the Internet. People are always looking for ways on the Internet to grow their business.

### 3.Uses of the Internet for shopping in our daily life

Shopping has become a hassle-free task now and almost anybody can order products online after comparison with other websites. The boom and the resultant competition in the online shopping business are evident. Shopping sites are more interesting because of the huge discounts different companies are offering customers.

People are attracted to them and this is good news especially for the Indian shopper because of our frugal spending habits. The customer can pay

cash for the delivery of a product delivered to his house in a few hours and can return the product if he is not satisfied with it.

Shopping on the Internet is affordable, convenient and saves time. The Use of flipkart.com, alibaba.com, amazon.com, paytm.com, snapdeal.com, etc. for online shopping is common. That's how the Internet is affecting our shopping habits in daily life. And all this process is called eCommerce. eCommerce has changed business and now it's an important part of our life.

### 4.Use of the Internet for research and development

The pace of work towards innovation and quality of research is developed by Internet tools. It is not tough to research on the Internet. From small business owners to big universities everyone is getting the benefits of the Internet for research and development. Data analysis, data entry, data research, data management, etc. services are in demand.

A person who is a Data scientist and **data analyst** is really important for innovative decision-making. Even the <u>importance of Microsoft Excel in business</u> is being realized by people now. Similarly, CRM and Google Analytics is helping businesses to analyze the consumer's behavior on the websites and advertising campaigns.

Decision making is an important part of all kind of business and organizations. Success and failure depend on our decision. After the rise of online business and higher competition on the Internet to conduct business, it's really important that decisions do not be a burden on the organization. That's why today you can visualize, analyze and monitor customers data in real-time by using data analysis tools. That helps the business to remain competitive in the market by better data analysis.

Any information we need regarding health, money, law, RTI, etc. everything is in front of us within a few seconds. So, it is really important that we use the power of the Internet for practical benefits.

## 5.Use of the Internet provide us quick and free communication

The Internet is undoubtedly the most effective and far-reaching communication tool we have at present. Communication on the Internet is free and fast. We all are connected with each other on various computers and IP.

Skype, chat messengers, social media is common for personal and professional purposes.

Indeed we are also using standardized communication protocols but the Internet evolves constantly by using artificial intelligence and search engines to find out how we communicate, how this can be made simpler for us to use and have a better experience in the shortest possible time.

This ability to communicate at breakneck speeds enables us to finish our tasks faster and become more efficient.

## 6.International uses of the Internet by working remotely and providing business services

It is obvious that the presence of the Internet has made doing business much easier. But it has also created its own set of challenges such as high competition, needs for quality content, etc. But knowledge is power and anyone can do business and job after learning more about it.

As the newer generations start to log into the Internet there are possibilities of completely new business and jobs. Nowadays the Internet is widely used in making money. If you have talent, then you can earn money by sitting at home on the Internet.

It is hard to imagine how many people working in 9-5 jobs want to leave into jobs and work independently as freelancers or start their own Internet business. The emergence of websites such as Upwork.com, Freelancer websites has given people the option to work remotely (from home) according to their own schedule and commitment.

Thousands of freelancer or professionals are doing this on a daily basis to earn more than their bread and butter cost. Facebook business pages, Google AdWords, Paytm, blogs, YouTube channels, Amazon and other affiliate marketing methods are various tools used to make money by providing things of value to Internet users.

If you have an idea which can provide a facility to people then you can start an online business by using any computer and information technology tool.

### 7.Uses of the Internet in Money Management

The use of the Internet is not limited to only earning money, it can also be used to manage money. We can now see hundreds of websites, apps, and other tools that help us in handling daily transactions, transfers, management, budget planning, etc. and this trend is growing steadily.

The use of Internet banking and mobile banking use is also growing. All the banks are really working hard to provide Internet banking and mobile apps to empower people to utilize the power of the Internet and the latest money management tools. Buxfer.com, mint.com, etc. websites and apps are providing free and premium services to manage your money.

### 8.Uses of the Internet in Everyday Politics

Internet is a great tool for politicians to connect with people. The uses of the Internet are not only in personal and business life but it is common now in politics. Politicians are using various methods to influence people and youth on social media to favor their party. They are also using it to criticize other political parties.

Our <u>Prime Minister of India</u> Mr Narender Modi and <u>Chief Minister of Delhi</u> Mr Arvind Kejriwal are very active with their followers on Twitter and Facebook and sharing views on a particular topic. It is a widely accepted fact that Mr. Modi's success is largely attributed to his presence on social media and an active social media team.

It is also good for people to know about the progress of ministers on a particular task. If governing political parties use social media to show the progress of their work then it is great. But if they are only using for condolence purposes then I think they have to think again about their social media political strategies.

# 9.Uses of the Internet for Teaching and Sharing Knowledge with others

The Internet is a very important tool for educators. The Internet and its application is user-friendly and make students life easy. A teacher can use YouTube channels to teach students around the world. Teachers can use the

blog in which they can share their career experiences with college graduates. There are various websites for teachers such as Skillshare, udmey, etc.

If you're free and want to spend your time doing productive things then create your own website. In the website, you can train people about the skills you're a master in.

### 10.Solving the problems of others by the use of internet

You can determine the importance of the internet that it is mostly used today to solve the problems of others. Online forms, social groups are the platform in which you can provide a solution. For example, people ask on Quora and then people who know the solution answer.

This use of the internet is not only beneficial for others who are getting the solution but also for the people who give the answer. Answer provider on the forums are mostly bloggers, internet marketers, and business. They use such a platform to connect with their target users or clients or readers.

### 11.Uses of the Internet in Cashless Economy

The Internet is very useful for economic development. The use of internet banking, mobile banking, and e-wallets also help at some point to decrease corruption in India or in any nation.

It's because when using digital transactions it will be recorded in the database. Bank database can be easily tracked by the income tax department. So, it will be helpful for a government that all income tax pair shows correct details or income report in the ITR.

Another thing is that offline cash transactions often not calculated and mentioned by people such as rent. If we use the internet or cashless internet transactions then it will help others to show their income report. If we're giving rent money in cash or paying in cash for other services then it is highly possible for the receiver to hide that money for income tax report.

I am not saying that it should be mandatory to use but it can be helpful. But for that people also need education and awareness about internet banking. Also, banks need to update their banking systems. The government also needs to create privacy and cybersecurity policies etc.

So, uses of the internet in digital transactions are time-saving and helpful for the country. But be aware of cyber crimes and get more knowledge about internet security.

### 12.Uses of the Internet in environmental development

The Internet can play a very important role in Environmental development. We can use Internet tools such as social media and blogs by promoting environment development activities. Sharing valuable information and knowledge regarding trees, plants and water will make positive effects on internet users. There are billion people use the internet if each day one people inspired to save trees and plant then it will be a great use of the internet.

### 13.Uses of internet for parents

Not all parents are computer and internet literate. But the internet literate people can use the internet to guide their kids. They can analyze the content on the internet better than students. So, they can suggest what is helpful for kids to do on the internet. Another thing is that they can help kids in their studies and education. I know various kids know more about the internet than their parents. But it's highly important for parents to guide children for the best use of the internet in daily life.

#### **14.Uses of Internet in Tour and Travel**

Uses of the Internet on tour and traveling are highly effective. We now search on Google before visiting the places. We booked our tour by the use of the Internet. We can read blogs about tour and travel experiences and tips. Tour and traveling service providers and companies are using innovative ways and marketing campaigns to attract people to their website to book the tour package.

We can now compare the tour package prizes on the INTERNET and choose the one which best suits our budget and requirement. The use of the Internet is highly effective because now we can see and analyze the place before we book our tour package. This is one of the biggest uses of the Internet.

# 15.Government policies and schemes are easily accessible by the use of the Internet

The right utilization of Internet power is challenging for governments across the world. Government expenses are reduced due to providing data and information for people on government websites. People are taking advantages of Government policies and websites. Any government information and service are easily accessible for the citizens. Using tools such as Right to Information, we can have online access to important government documents.

So, after seeing the above uses we have to agree that the Internet is playing an irreplaceable role in human development. No field can exclude or escape this ever-growing worldwide web we call the Internet.

Economic development is becoming stronger by the use of the Internet in any country. Till the use of the Internet is done for good things our social, economic development will continue. The Internet is harmful if we're using it for wrong things and wrong ways. Our daily activities are enhanced and our knowledge expanded by the Internet but at the same time, the Internet is providing powerful development tools for humans. That's why the good uses of the Internet are really important in everyday life.

### **16.Invention Engine**

Today almost all the things are connected and working through the Internet. There should be no doubt that the Internet is becoming the engine of every new invention. Such as machine learning, cloud computing, business intelligence, internet of things, automation and artificial intelligence tools and services evolution never possible without the Internet. Share this article with your friends, by using the following social media sharing buttons.

## The Shepherd Boy and the Tiger

Once there lived a shepherd boy in a village. Every day he used to rear his sheep in the forest. He wanted to play with the farmers, who were in the fields near by, so he shouted

"Tiger! Tiger! Please help."

On hearing the cry of the boy, the farmers run to him. He simply laughed at them. Many times he repeated the same. One day the tiger came there really. The boy shouted

"Tiger! Tiger! Please help."

The farmers thought that the boy was cheating as usual. So they kept quiet. The tiger killed the shepherd boy and his sheep. Then it ran away.

Abhijith A.P

#### ഗാന്ധിജി

നമ്മുടെ രാഷ്ട്രപിതാവ്. ഗുജറാത്തിലെ പോർബന്തറിൽ 1869 ഒക്ടേബർ 2 ന് ജനിച്ചു.അച്ഛൻ കരംചന്ദ്ഗാന്ധി അമ്മ പുത്ലീബായി. മോഹൻദാസ്കരംചന്ദ് ഗാന്ധി എന്നായിരുന്നുപ്പർണ്ണമായ പേര് ഇന്ത്വയിലെ പ്രാരംഭ വീദ്ദാഭ്ദാസത്തിനുശേഷം നിയമം പഠിക്കാനായിഇംഗ്ലണ്ടിലേക്കു പോയി 1915-ൽ ഇന്ത്വയിൽ തിരിച്ചെത്തി ദേശീയ സ്വാതന്ത്രസമരത്തിൻെറ്റ് നേത്രത്രം എറ്റെടുത്തു.നിസ്സഹ കരണപ്രസ്ഥാനം,ക്യറ്റിറ്റ ഇന്ത്യസമരം തുടങ്ങിയ സമരപരിപാടികൾ അരംഭിച്ചു.1930-ൽ ഗാന്ധിജി പ്രസീദ്ധമായ ദണ്ഡിയാത്ര നടത്തി. 1948 ജനുവരി 30-ന് നാഥുറാം വിനായക് ഗോഡ് സേയുടെ വെടിറ്റ് മരിച്ചു

ABHIJITH A P

#### ജലം

എന്റെ കണ്ണീരാണ് ജലം ഈ കടലുകളെല്ലാം ഏഴു കടലും കടന്ന ഞാൻ മേഘസംഗീതത്തിന്റെ മഴന്തലുകളായി നഗരധാരാളിത്തത്തിന്റെ കവാടങ്ങൾ കടക്കുന്ന തെൽവുകളിൽ യാചകരുടെ കണ്ണുകളിലൂടെ നിറയുന്ന അഭയാർത്ഥികളിൽ ഒരാളാകുന്ന ഈ ലോകം എങ്ങനെ മാറ്റിമറിക്കപ്പെടുമെന്നത് എന്റെ ആക്രലതയാകുന്ന ഇനിയും ഇവർ ആക്രമിക്കപ്പെടുമോയെന്നത് ഉത്കഞ്ം കളാകുന്ന എന്റെ കണ്ണീരാണ് ഈ കടലുകളെല്ലാം

#### **ABHILASH S**

#### ആത്മനൊമ്പരം

അനന്തമാം ആകാശവീഥിയിൽ

ഒരു പക്ഷിയായ് പറന്നെങ്കിൽ വെറും വ്വാമോഹത്തിൻ വലയിൽ പ്പെട്ടുഴലുന്നൊരെൻ മനം.
സ്വച്ഛന്ദം വിഹരിക്കുന്നാരു പക്ഷി പക്ഷേ ------ അതെൻ മോഹം മത്രം രിക്കലും സഫലമാകാത്തൊരു മോഹം ഉള്ളവിങ്ങിപ്പൊട്ടുന്നുവോ? സമൂഹത്തിൽ മാറാലക്കെട്ടിനുള്ളിൽ വിർപ്പുമുട്ടുന്നെൻ ജീവിത ഗംഗ അതിരുകൾ പൊട്ടിച്ചെറിയാൻ വെന്ധുന്നൊരെൻ മനം.
വിധിയുടെ ക്രൂരമാം കൈകൾ സഫലമാക്കില്ലൊരിക്കലുമെൻ മോഹം അബലയായ് പിറന്നൊരെൻ മോഹം വെറുമൊരാത്മരോദനം മത്രം.

ABHINESH J.J

## ROBERT FROST

An american poet is much admired for his realistic verse that depicts the rural life of New England. some of his most notable works are "THE ROAD NOT TAKEN" "STOPPING BY WOODS" and "SNOWY EVENING" "A BOY WILL" and "AFTER APPLE PICKING". He won Pulitzer price four times and was nominated for the Nobel Price in literature for 31 times.

BY; ABHINESH J.J 9F

#### JULIANE DILLER MARGARET KOEPCKER

Juliane Diller was born on 10 october 1954 in Peru. She was a german biologist. She is best known as the sole survivor among 92 passengers and crew in the 24 December 1971 crash of lansa flight 508 in the pervian rainforest.Her memoir 'WHEN I FELL FROM THE SKY' is an International best seller and is a gripping account of a harrowing adventure and an inspiring life.

ABHISHEK.V.B IX-F

### What are the advantages of the Internet?

The Internet is one of the greatest creations and provides people with

instant access to an endless supply of knowledge and entertainment. Below is a complete list of all of the advantages of the Internet.



# 1 Information, knowledge, and learning

As mentioned earlier, the Internet contains an endless supply of knowledge and information that allows you to learn about almost any topic or question you may have. Using a <u>search engine</u> like <u>Google</u>, you can ask virtually any question and find a <u>web page</u> with an answer to and information about that question. There are also millions of videos on sites like <u>YouTube</u> explaining various topics, and even online courses to help teach you about many different subjects.

### 2 Connectivity, communication, and sharing

In the past, it would take days and sometimes even months to receive a letter from someone else. Today, with the Internet, you can send an <u>e-mail</u> to anyone in the world and often have it delivered in less than a minute. Other forms of communication, such as <u>chat</u> and <u>VOIP</u>, also allow you to have instant communication with anyone in the world.

Online <u>forums</u> are also places where people who share common interests can connect and talk about what they enjoy, or ask questions of other experts in the field.

### 3 Address, mapping, and contact information

With the help of <u>GPS</u> technology, the Internet can help map and direct you to almost every place in the world. You can quickly route to your location or find businesses in your area that may sell or provide you with a service you need. Today's search engines are also smart enough to know your location and help give you the most relevant searches for your area. For example, if you

need a plumber and search for "plumber," you'll get a list of local plumbers in your area.

### 4 Banking, bills, and shopping

The Internet provides access to your bank account to view the balance, make transactions, and send money. Also, many services enable you to view and pay bills electronically.

Online shopping is another huge advantage of the Internet, giving people the ability to find products of interest and buy them without having to visit a store. The Internet provides easy access to compare prices between companies, and even see what others think about a product through online reviews to help make better purchasing decisions.

### 5 Selling and making money

If you are a business or want to sell products and services, the Internet is a perfect place to sell most goods. Because anyone in the world with Internet access can find your website, you have access to more potential customers than you ever could with a local retail store. The Internet is always on and always available, which means you have the potential of selling goods every day at all times. The Internet also gives businesses the ability to advertise their product or service to everyone in the world or specify an exact demographic they want to reach.

There are other ways someone can make money online by performing other online services.

# 6 Collaboration, work from home, and access to a global workforce

The Internet is the perfect place to work with other people from around the world. There are several online services to work with people around the world, and with an almost instant communication, it can even make producing new products and services faster.

An Internet connection provides many people with the ability to work from home or have a virtual office. Today, many businesses allow their employees to work from home using their computers and Internet connection.

Working from home can help save people money by not having to pay for child care, and save them money and time by eliminating the daily commute to and from work every day.

If you are a business that needs employees, many services online can give you access to people looking for a job all around the world. Being able to hire someone from another part of the country or world allows access to a wider talent pool and may also allow for a cheaper rate.

### 7 Donations and funding

With access to a much wider audience, anyone with an Internet connection can quickly donate to their favorite charity or help fund projects and ideas that interest them. Also, those looking for charity can find many online services that help make it easier to help donate or support their causes.

#### 8 Entertainment

The Internet gives everyone access to an endless supply of entertainment, with access to watch videos, watch movies, listen to music, and even play games online.

### 9 Internet of Things

The Internet helps make devices in your home connected and smarter by giving them access to the Internet. For example, the Nest thermostat can be connected to the Internet to help control the heating and cooling in your home. Also, once these devices are connected, they can be controlled remotely using your computer or smartphone. By connecting <a href="IoT">IoT</a> (Internet of Things) devices to your home, it can become smarter and more efficient and help save energy, money, and time.

### 10 Cloud computing and cloud storage

The Internet connects your computers and Internet-enabled devices to <u>cloud</u> services, like cloud computing and cloud storage. With cloud computing, a device can have access to more powerful computers and even <u>supercomputers</u> to perform complex tasks while you or your business work on other tasks.

Cloud storage synchronizes data across any of your Internet-connected devices, so you have access to your files from anywhere. It makes backing up information easier, and safer — your data is securely stored in a professionally-maintained server. So, if you are using a cloud storage backup service and your home or office burned down, you would not lose all your valuable data.			

### **Good Friends**

Once upon a time. Their lived two friends. They were best friend from the little classes. They don't fight for anything. But one day when they were playing a boy came to play with. They agreed to play with that boy. But when they were playing under a bell that boy pushed the bell towards the head of one boy. The head started to bleeding.

That boy think his friend pushed the bell to make pain. By that event that friends become enemies. Years after that friend grow. The boy who pushes the bells tries to say what happen. But that boys dont try near what happen. At last when three of them spoke together. The boy says the truth. That time the boys said sorry to each other and later beame best friends, as they wore in childhood

ADARSH . J.P

### Plastic Pollution

Plastic is one of the problems faced day today life. We can find plastic every were. Ocean to space. Plastic is destroying our ecosystem. Plastic is useful but it is dangerous. We can control the usage of plastic to a certain level. Plastic can't be easily biodegrade. Scientific studies say that plastic take 400 years to biodegrade.

Year	Pollution	
2015	381 million tonnes	
2016	7.35 million tonnes	Y
2017	935 million tonnes	
2018	8.3 BILLION Metric Tons	
2019	6.3 billion tons	



### The poor Mother

The women was old and very poor And she was bent with the Chill Coldest day The street was very wet and covered with snow And the women's feed was very week to walk She was waiting a long time to cross the road She was along in the street And very scared in there No one among look after her Every body laughing and shouting at her Then the school day end children were happy All ran very quickly to home No one look the woman in there No one offered a helping hand She heard the sounds of horses The street was very slippery No one mercy with the women At last a boy come there He whispered and very joyful He said i will help you to cross the road If you wish to go She placed her aged hand on his young arms So without hurt or harm He guided the women to cross the road And back to his friends His young heart happy and well satisfied She's somebody's mother, boys you know, For all She is aged and poor and slow And i hope some fellow will lend a hand To help my mother When her own dearest boy is far away Someone other a boy were helped me In her home at in night she prayed to god May; God be kind to the noble boy who help me Who is somebody's son and pride and joy!"

Alby Sailan

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1) Who invented computer disk? James T Russel 2) Which day is celebrated as World Computer literacy Day? December 2 3)Who invented Java? James A Gasling 4)Longhorn was the code name of? Windows Vista 5) Who is Known as Human Computer of India? Shakuntala Devi 6) What is mean by Live ware? People who work with the Computer 7) Which Computer Engineer got Nobel price for Literature in 2003? J.M Coet Zee 8) Weaving the web was written by? Tim Burners Lee 9)What is Beta Test? Triol test of a Computer or software before the commercial launch

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10)Do no evil is tag line of?
            Google
11)First Indian Cinema released through internet?
            Vivah
12)Rediff.com was founded by?
            Ajith Bala Krishnan and manish Agarval
13) What is the extension of pdf?
            Portable document format
14) Mows is a type of mouse for?
            Physically badic appted people
15)Expand of RDBMS?
            Relational Data Base Management system
16)Difference engine was developed by?
             Charles Babbage
17)orkut.com is now owned by?
             Google
18)World's first microprocessor is?
             Intel 4004
19)What is SQL?
            Structured query language
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20) What is the expansion of SMS? Short message service 21) Which company quick name is The Big Blue? **IBM** 22)What is the full form of IEEE? Institute of electric and electronic engineers 23) Who developed COBO? Grace worry hopper 24)Email was develpoed by? Raymont samoel tomlison 25)Green dam is? Web filter 26) What is the expand form of CMOSC Complementary metal oxide semi conducter 27) Who is Netizen? Net citiezn 28) What is Scare ware? Eabe and virus software 29) When is the first smartphone launched? 1992