

# ST.THOMAS H.S

## AYROOR



**1**

# **ESPERANZA**

## **2020**

FROM THE PRINCIPAL DESK

I feel so proud and happy in which the members of little kites prepared a magazine 'ESPERANZA-2020'. I congratulate the kite mistresses and students who worked behind this venture.

MATHEW JOHN

The Headmaster

## EDITORIAL

We dedicate our humble work 'ESPERANZA-2020' before our teachers and well wishers who helped us to dig our innate talents.

Cheif Editor

Alebert Wilson

### Editorial Board

1.France ginu peralta thachil

2.Elwin Varghese

3.Amarjith Ani

4 Aneetta B.S

5.Niva Raju



# CONTENT

- 1.PROVERBS
- 2.THE GIANTS IN ENGLISH LITERATURE
- 3.INVENTIONS AND INVENTORS
- 4.THE MODERN TRIUMVIRATE POETS IN MALAYALAM
- 5.THE ANCIENT TRIUMVIRATE POETS IN MALAYALAM LITERATURE
6. JNANA PEEDA AWARD WINNERS FROM KERALA
7. LIGHT POLLUTION
8. GREEN ENERGY
- 9.UNESCO
10. INDIA'S RANKING IN THE DIFFERENT INDEX IN 2019.
11. ART FORMS OF KERALA

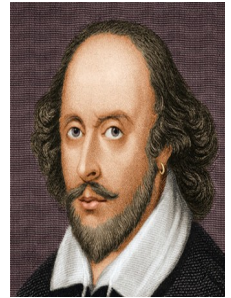
## പഴഞ്ചൊല്ലുകൾ

കൊടുത്താൽ കൊല്ലത്തും കിട്ടും  
 കോഴി കട്ടവന്ററെ തലയിൽ പപ്പിരിക്കും  
 സൂചി കൊണ്ട് എടുക്കേണ്ടത് തൂമ്പ കൊണ്ട് എടുക്കുക  
 എലിയെ കൊല്ലാൻ ഇല്ലം ചൂടണോ?  
 എരി തീയിൽ എണ്ണ ഒഴിക്കുക  
 പുത്തനച്ചി പുരപ്പറം തൂക്കും  
 ആനവായിൽ അമ്പഴങ്ങ  
 നായ നടുക്കടലിലും നക്കിയേ കടിക്കൂ  
 തോളിലിരുന്നു ചെവി കടിക്കുക  
 വേലിയിൽ കിടന്ന പാമ്പിനെ എടുത്തു തോലിളിടുക  
 അക്കരെ നിന്നാൽ ഇക്കരെ പച്ച  
 അങ്ങാടിയിൽ തോറ്റതിന് അമ്മയോട്  
 അടി കൊള്ളാൻ ചെണ്ടയും പണം പറ്റാൻ മാരാതും  
 അങ്കവും കാണാം താളിയും ഒടിക്കാം  
 അട്ടയെ പിടിച്ചു മെത്തയിൽ കിടത്തിയാൽ  
 സമ്പത്ത് കാലത്ത് തൈ പത്തു വെച്ചാൽ ആപത്ത് കാലത്ത് കായ് പത്തു തിന്നാം  
 വഴിയിൽ കിടന്ന പാമ്പിനെ തൊളത്ത് വെക്കുക  
 ചെമ്മീൻ തുള്ളിയാൽ മൂട്ടളം പിന്നേം തുള്ളിയാൽ ചട്ടില്  
 വേലി തന്നെ വിളവ് തിന്നുക  
 വേണമെങ്കിൽ ചക്ക വേരിന്മേലും കായ്ക്കും  
 വെള്ളത്തിൽ വരച്ച വര പോലെ  
 വേളക്കാൻ തേച്ചത് പാണ്ടായിപ്പോയി

## THE GIANTS IN ENGLISH LITERATURE

### WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

Shakespeare was known as poet and playwright. He is known as the national poet of England and bard of Avon. 39 plays and 154 sonnets were born from his imagination. He died at the age of 52.



### PERCY BYSSHE SHELLEY

Shelley is the unforgettable romantic poet of English literature. His "Ozymandias", "Ode to the West Wind", and "To the Skylark" are his prominent works. He died at the age of 30.



### WILLIAM WORDSWORTH

Wordsworth is one of the prominent romantic poets. Lyrical Ballads, *Magnum Opus*, *The Rime of the Ancient Mariner* and *Tintern Abbey* are his notable works.



### FRANCE GINU

### നവകേരളം

പ്രകൃതിയുടെ ഭാരതം ലോകമിന്നെങ്ങുമെ  
പ്രതിഫലിക്കുന്നതു നാം കെൾക്കുന്നില്ലേ  
പരിപൂർണ്ണത പരമ്പരക്കൊത്തു നമോടു  
പറയുവാനോരോ കഥയുമുണ്ടുണ്ടുനെ.

ഉളകിയിലാടും വെളിയിരിയും,  
പൂലിനും, മഞ്ഞുതളിർക്കും പരമ-  
വരണയെ കഥയുമുണ്ടുണ്ടുനെ.

നാം നമോടു ചേർക്കു പ്രകൃതിയെ  
നമ്മൾ സംരക്ഷിക്കയാണോ നശിക്കുകയാണോ?  
പ്രകൃതിയെ നമ്മൾ സംരക്ഷിക്കയാണെങ്കിൽ  
തീരെ നമ്മളൊഴും നിർമ്മിച്ച സന്താനം.

മറിച്ചാണെങ്കിൽ, പ്രകൃതി നമ്മോടു  
കൂടെ ചെല്ലുമെന്നെങ്കിലും.

വെള്ളപ്പൊക്കമായും, വരൾച്ചയായും,  
മഹാമരിയായും നമ്മൾ നേരിടും.

ഇനിയെങ്കിലും നമ്മൾ പ്രകൃതിയെ ചുറ്റും  
ചെല്ലാതെ സന്താനം  
പറ്റിക്കളയും, മനുഷ്യരും, ജീവജാലങ്ങളുമായി  
ഒത്തുരുമയൊടെ പോകുന്ന നവകേരളം-  
ണെന്റെ സ്വപ്നം..

NANDHANA CHANDRAN

## 8

### INVENTIONS AND INVENTORS

<b>Light bulb</b>	: Joseph Swan (UK) Thomas Edison (US).
<b>Pencil</b>	: Prehistoric with various modifications through
<b>Plastic</b>	: Alexander Parkes.
<b>Sellotape</b>	Colin Kinninmonth and George Gray.
<b>Shoes</b>	: prehistoric with various modifications through the centuries.
<b>Telegraph</b> (wireless)	: Guglielmo Marconi.
<b>Telephone</b>	: Alexander Graham Bell.
<b>Television</b>	: John Logie Baird.
<b>Alfred Nobel</b>	: A detonator, Dynamite, Gelignite.
<b>Josephine Cochrane</b>	: Invented the dishwasher.
<b>Watch</b>	: Peter Henlein
<b>Radio</b>	:Guglielmo Marconi
<b>Electricity</b>	: Benjamin Franklin
<b>Automobile</b>	:Karl Benz
<b>Barometer</b>	:Evangelista Torricelli
<b>Jet Engine</b>	: Frank Whittle
<b>Lift</b>	: Elisha Otis
<b>Radar</b>	: Sir Robert Alexander Watson-Watt
<b>Helicopter</b>	:Igor Sikorsky

## THE MODERN TRIUMVIRATE POETS IN MALAYALAM LITERATURE

## K.KUMARAN ASAN

Kumaran asan was an Indian social reformer, philosopher and poet. As he taught students, he was known as 'ASAN'. Veena poovu, Chandalabishuki, Nalini, Leela, chinthavishttayaaya seetha, are his major works.

## VALLATHOL NARAYANA MENON

vallathol entered into the world of malayalam literature by composing 'Manipravalam'. Chithrayoga, Bhadhira vilapam and Valmeeki Ramayanam are his famous works.

## ULLOOR .S. PARAMESWARA IYER

Ulloor is one of the modern triumvirete poets in malayalam literature. Mahakavya, keralasahityachartham, kiranavali, Arunodhayam, Deepavali, Rathnamala, Pingala and Karna bhooshanam are his literary works.

HARIPRIYA

## THE ANCIENT TRIUMVIRATE POETS IN MALAYALAM LITERATURE

## THUNCHATH RAMANUJAN EZHUTHACHAN

He was a malayalam devotional poet and linguist from around the sixteenth century. Today he is known as the father of modern malayalam language. He translated the two Hindu epics, the *Ramayana and Mahabharatha*

## CHERUSSERY NAMBOOTHRI

He is a 15th-century malayalam poet who belonged to kolathunad present kannur district in northern kerala .He was a court poet of Udaya Varma (1446-1475) and the author of *krishnagatha* a poem which is considered a landmark in the development of malayalam literature.

## KUNCHAN NAMBIAR

He was an early malayalam poet, performer, satirist and the inventor of local art form of ottamthullal. He is considered as the master of Malayalam satirist poetry. He served the court of Dharma raja and Marthanda varma

## JNANA PEEDA AWARD WINNERS FROM KERALA

G Sankara Kurup -1965

S K Pottakkad – 1980

Takazhi Sivasankara Pillai – 1984

MT Vasudevan Nair -1995

ONV Kurup - 2007

AKKITHAM ACHUTHAN NAMBOOTHIRI - 2019



## LIGHT POLLUTION

The use of light in excess in a non-judicious manner is referred as light pollution. The excessive use of lighting devices increases energy consumption and creates energy crisis. International Dark Sky Association which deals with the task of reducing light pollution. Every year, the week of the new moon in April is celebrated as International Dark Sky Day Week. This idea is originated from Jennifer Barlow, a high school student from Virginia.

## CONSEQUENCES

1. The life cycle of living beings will be affected adversely.
2. Sky watching becomes impossible due to diminished sky vision.
3. The light from the tall flats misleads the migrating birds. It affects the accuracy of their judgment of direction.
4. The excess light from the high beam of headlight in vehicles causes a hindrance to the vision of others and can cause accidents.

## GREEN ENERGY

Green energy is the energy produced from the natural sources that does not cause environmental pollution. All energy produced from the natural sources belongs to this category. The renewable sources like solar energy, wind energy, energy from the waves, energy from the biomass are considered as green energy. This is also called clean energy. But, the energy produced from the coal and petroleum is called brown energy.

## REMEDIAL MEASURES

1. Judicious utilisation of energy.
2. Maximum utilisation of solar energy.
3. Minimising the wastage of water.
4. Making use of public transportation as far as possible.
5. Construction and beautification of houses and roads should be in scientific manner.
6. Controlling street lamps with LDR.
7. Timely repairing of machines.
8. Use pressure cookers for cooking purposes.
9. Construction of bio gas plants.
10. Limiting the size of newly constructed houses.

NIVA RAJU

## UNESCO

The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization is a specialised agency of the united nations based in paris, France. Its declared purpose is to contribute to promoting international collaboration in education, sciences, and culture in order to increase universal respect for justice, the rule of law, and human rights along with fundamental freedom proclaimed in the united nations charter. It is the successor of the League of nations' International committee on intellectual co operation. UNESCO has 193 state members and 11 associate members. Most of its field offices are "cluster" offices that cover three or more countries; national and regional offices also exist.

SANDRA JAIMY

### India's ranking in the different Indexes in 2019

Index name	Published by	Indian Rank/ Topper
Global Competitiveness Index 2019	World Economic Forum	68 <sup>th</sup> /Singapore
Gender Gap Index	World Economic Forum	112nd/ Iceland
Global Innovation Index	Cornell University, INSEAD and the UN World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO)	52/Switzerland
Global Peace Index	Institute for Economics & Peace	141st/ Iceland
Safe Cities Index	Economist Intelligence Unit	Mumbai : 45th (is the top Indian city in the list )/ Tokyo
World Inequality Index	Oxfam, independent charitable organizations	147 <sup>th</sup> /Denmark
World Press Freedom Index	Reporters Without Borders	140 <sup>th</sup> /Norway
Corruption Perception Index	Transparency International	80/ Denmark and New Zealand
Global Terrorism Index	Institute for Economics and Peace	7/ Afghanistan (Most impacted by terrorism)
Human Development Index	United Nations Development Programme	129/ Norway
UN World Happiness Report	UN Sustainable Development Solutions	140th/ Finland
Niti Aayog health index 2019	Niti Aayog	Kerala on top
Global Hunger Index	Irish aid agency	102/ Belarus (17 countries

**KATHAKALI**

Kathakali is a classical Indian dance form and also the most elaborate costuming from Kerala. The style of Kathakali originated from Kerala and developed as a Hindu performance art.

**MOHINIYATTAM**

Mohiniyattam is another most famous classical dance form from Kerala, performed by women as a solo dance with extensive training. Mohini is the female avatar of the Hindu god Vishnu and involves various rhythms



## THEYYAM

Theyyam is a ritual art form popular in north Kerala in Malabar region. The performers of Theyyam generally performed in front of the village shrine with dancer along with the drummers.



## PADAYANI

Padayani is a ceremonial and traditional folk dance and a ritual art performed in Bhagavati temples of Kerala. Padayani and Theyyam ritual dance are very similar in fashion but different in version that also involves ancient martial arts





## THULLAL

Ottan Thullal is a dance performance form of Kerala with green makeup and a colorful costume. Ottan Thullal, Kolam Thullal and Sarpam Thullal are three most exotic and spectacular ritual performance from the state of Kerala.



## ONAPOTTAN

Onapottan is a traditional Kerala art form celebrated during Onam season specially in North Malabar. A folk character with painted face and crown showcases every day during the festival.



## **PULIKALI**

**19**

PuliKali is a folk art performed during the annual harvest festival of onam entertain people and to create awareness. Puli means Tiger and Puli Kali is the play of the tigers on the theme of tiger hunting, practiced in Thrissur district of Kerala.



## **KOODIYATTAM**

Koodiyattam is a theater performed art a Masterpiece of the Oral and Intangible Heritage of Humanity, recognized by UNESCO. The Sanskrit drama of Kutiyattam presented in the traditional style in temple theaters of Kerala with musical instruments.





## **THIRAYATTAM**

**20**

Thirayattam is a ritual performing art from South Malabar region of the state in Kozhikode and Malappuram district. This Ethnic art form performed by Perumannan, Panan and Cherumar communities.



## **KUMMATTIKALI**

Kummatti Kali is the most colorful mask dance seen during Onam festival in Thrissur and Palakkad district of Kerala. The dancers cover their body with grass and the theme is mostly taken from the stories of Ramayana.



## **CHAKYARKOOTHU 21**

Chakyar Koothu is a story and performance art, traditionally been performed only by the Chakyar community. The traditional dance form is one of the oldest classical arts of Kerala and performed in the temples.

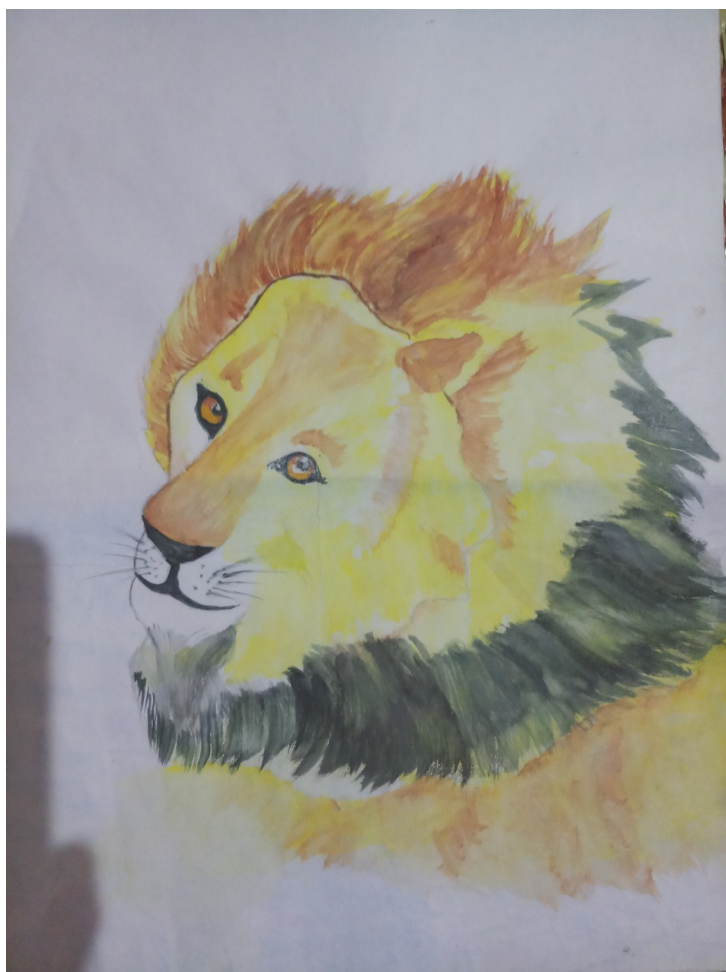


## **KALARIPAYATTU**

Kalaripayattu is a battlefield and combat art form, originated in Kerala and practiced in northern and central parts of the state. Kalaripayattu martial art is one of the oldest surviving fighting systems in the world and famous for its attacking and defensive patterns.



## **DEVAPREYAG**































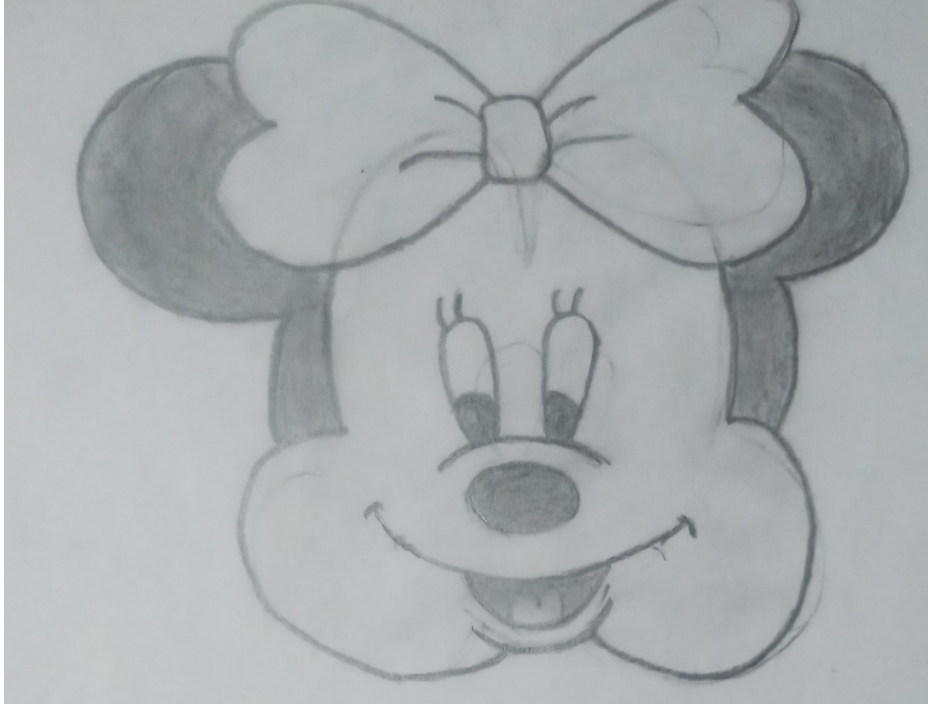




















DEVI NANDHANA

THANK YOU



