

e-BUZZ'19

MARTHOMA
HIGH SECONDARY SCHOOL
CHUNGATHARA
KOTTAYAM EDUCATIONAL DISTRICT

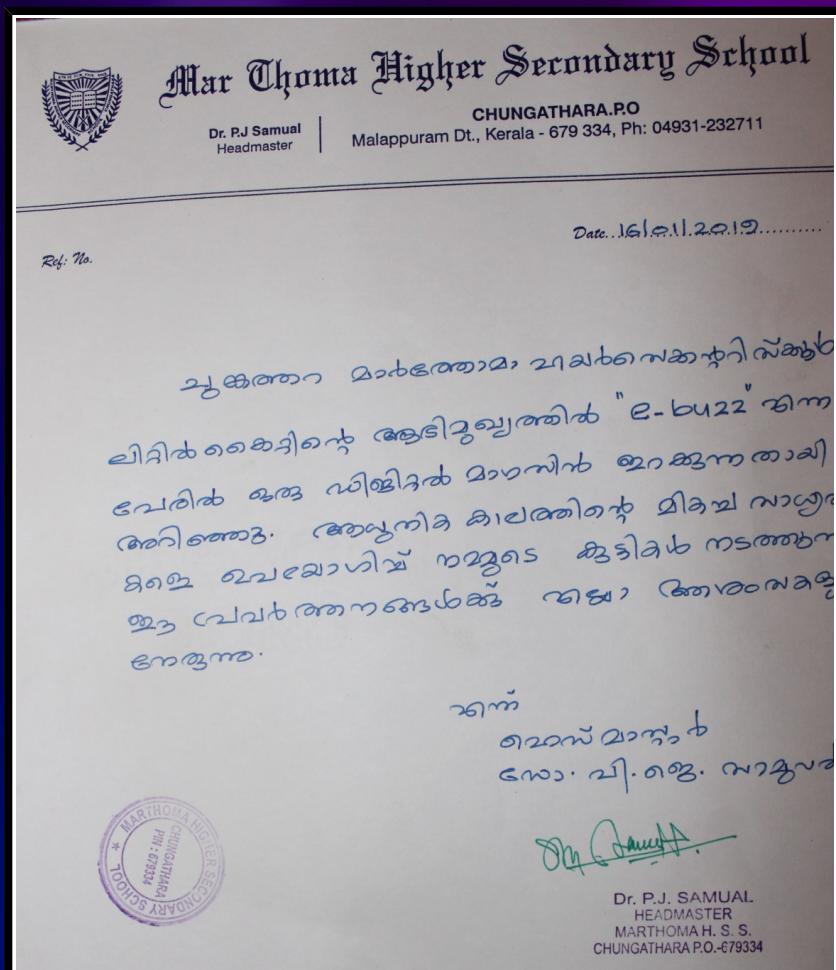
MTHSS
CHUNGATHARA
Digital Magazine



**KERALA INFRASTRUCTURE AND
TECHNOLOGY FOR EDUCATION
PRESENTS**



Head Master's Desk:





Editorial...

പ്രിയ വിദ്യാർത്ഥികളെ ആധുനിക വിദ്യാഭ്യാസത്തിൽ കലക്കം സാഹിത്യത്തിനും വളരെ പ്രാധാന്യമുണ്ട് വിദ്യാഭ്യാസം വ്യക്തിയുടെ കഴിവുകൾ വളർത്തുന്നതിനും മാനഷിക മൂല്യങ്ങൾ പൂർണ്ണതയിൽ എത്തിക്കുന്നതിനും സഹായകമാവണും നല്ല ചിത്കൾ മാത്രമേ നല്ല സ്വഭ്വട്ടികളിലേക്കു നയിക്കു അത്തരത്തിൽ ഉള്ള സ്വഭ്വട്ടികൾ പുരുത്ത് കൊണ്ട് വരാൻ മാഗസീനകൾക്കു കഴിയും നമ്മുടെ ഇവ മാഗസിൻ ഭാവനകൾക്കു ചിരികു നല്കുന്നതാക്കുന്ന നിങ്ങളുടെ ഭാവന സ്വഭ്വട്ടികൾ സമൂഹത്തിനു വെളിച്ചും പകരാൻ ഉതകുന്നത് ആകട്ട എന്ന് എദയപൂർവ്വം ആശംസിക്കുന്നു

എന്ന്:
ശില്പിൻ ടോം ബീജു
Chief Editor



വിവോക് എം വർഗ്ഗീസ്
Sub Editor

Editorial BoardS

Little Kite Members









MESSAGE . . .

It is indeed a great happiness and pride to learn about the forth coming issue of School Digital Magazine. Beyond doubts, this magazine will help you in harnessing the abilities and also nurturing your artistic capabilities. I whole heatedly appreciate and congratulate the editorial team for successfully accomplishing this creative endeavour .May all of you come out with flying colours and bring laurels to our school. May lord almighty shower his blessings on you abundantly.

Reetha Thomas
Deputy H.M



MESSAGE . . .

ലിറ്റിൽ കൈറ്റ് ആഡിമുവ്യതിൽ പുരത്തിരക്കുന്ന
ധിജിറ്റൽ മാഗസിൻ എല്ലാ ആശംസകളും
നേതൃത്വം സാക്ഷതികവിഡ്യ വികസിക്കുന്ന
ഇക്കാലത്ത് ഇത്തരം പ്രവർത്തനങ്ങൾ
കൂടികളിൽ സാക്ഷതിക പ്രവർത്തനങ്ങളിലൂള്ള
പ്രാവിണ്യം നേടാനും കഴിവുകൾ
തെളിയിക്കാറുള്ള അവസരങ്ങളായി
മാറ്റുകയെന്നും ആശംസിക്കുന്ന

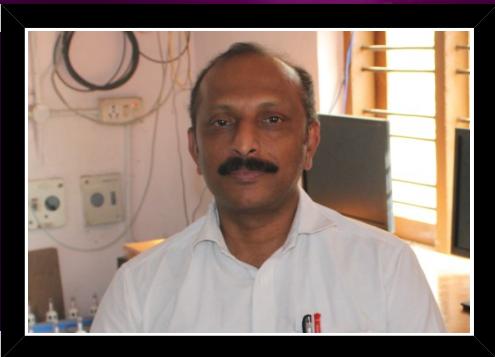
വിജുമോൻ.എൽ



MESSAGE . . .

I am very happy to know that the Little Kites members of MTHSS Chungathara is publishing its first Digital Magazine. Magazines are always effective for the development of creativity in students. So this magazine can be considered as a mirror reflecting creativity and technical kill of children. I wish all success to this endeavour.

Usha Job P



Message . . .

ലിറ്റിൽ കെക്കറിന്റെ നേതൃത്വത്തിൽ പുരത്തിരക്കാൻ ഒരു അനുഭൂതി പ്രസ്താവിക്കുന്നു “e-Buzz” ഡിജിറ്റൽ മാഗസിന് എല്ലാ ഭാവുക്കങ്ങളും നേതൃത്വം സാങ്കേതിക രംഗത്ത് അനുഭവിക്കുന്ന ഉണ്ടാക്കണമെന്നും മാറ്റങ്ങൾ ഉൾക്കൊള്ളുന്ന സാങ്കേതിക വിദ്യ ഫലപ്രദമായി വിനിയോഗിക്കാൻ കൂടുകശ്രീകരിക്കുന്നതാണ് അവസരം ലഭിക്കേണ്ടത് എന്ന് അനുശംസിക്കുന്നു.

ബാണു തോമസ്

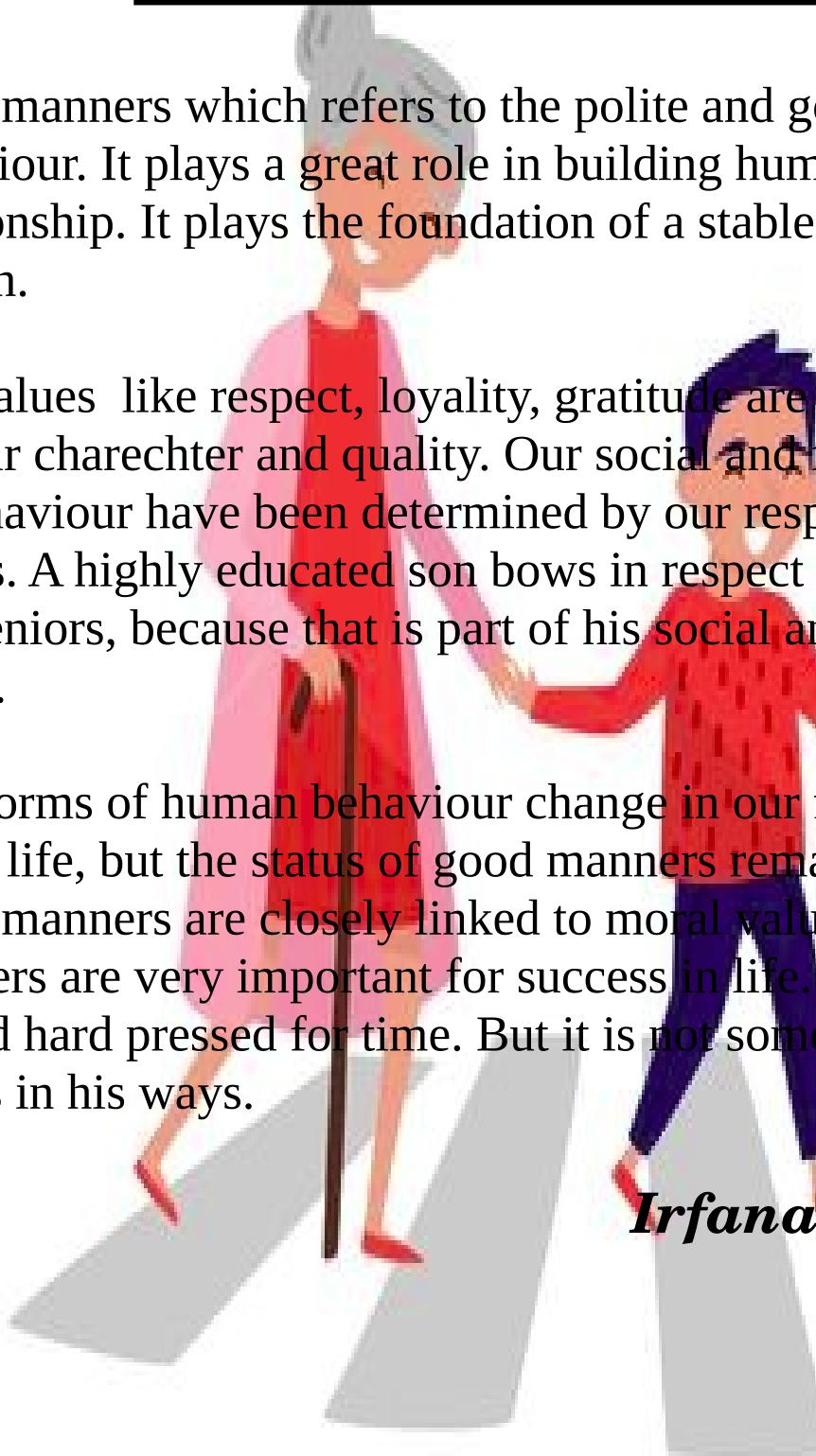
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Good Manners



Good manners which refers to the polite and good behaviour. It plays a great role in building human relationship. It plays the foundation of a stable social pattern.

The values like respect, loyalty, gratitude are fundamental in their character and quality. Our social and family ethics of behaviour have been determined by our respect for such values. A highly educated son bows in respect to his parents and seniors, because that is part of his social and family ethics.

The norms of human behaviour change in our fast changing social life, but the status of good manners remains constant. Good manners are closely linked to moral values. Good manners are very important for success in life. Man today indeed hard pressed for time. But it is not something that stands in his ways.

Irfana Thesni.K

അവസരങ്ങളെ മെതക്കിയെടുക്കുക

ബഹുമാനപ്പെട്ട അദ്ദുപകർ, എൻറെ പ്രിയ സഹപാർികളെ ഞാൻ നിങ്ങളുടെ മുൻപിൽ നിൽക്കുന്നത് ഒരു ചെറിയ, വലിയ ചിന്ത നിങ്ങളുമായി പങ്കവെക്കുവാൻ ആണ്. എല്ലാവർക്കും അവസരങ്ങൾ ലഭിക്കും. ലഭിച്ചാൽ ഉടനെ അവയെ മെതക്കി, ലക്ഷ്യപ്രാളിക്കുതക്കുന്ന വിധത്തിൽ പ്രയോജനപ്പെടുത്തുകയും വേണം. ചെറിയ അവസരങ്ങളെ പോലും വേണ്ടതുപോലെ പരിഗണിക്കുകയും പ്രയോജനപ്പെടുത്തുകയും വേണം. ചെറിയ അവസരങ്ങൾ പിന്നീട് നിരവധിയായ വർക്കാരുങ്ങളും വഴിച്ചാൽ ആയി തീരും എന്നതാണ് യാമാർത്ഥ്യം. അവസരങ്ങൾ രണ്ടുപ്രാവശ്യം വാതിൽക്കൽ മുട്ടുമെന്ന് കത്തത്ത്. അവസരം ലഭിക്കാതെ വന്നാൽ ബുദ്ധിമാനാർ അവസരങ്ങളെ സ്വീകരിക്കും. അവസരങ്ങളെ കുറാത്തകമായ് പ്രയോജനപ്പെടുത്തുന്നവർ മഹാനായിത്തീരകയും ചെയ്യും. അവസരങ്ങൾ നഷ്ടപ്പെടുത്തുന്നവന് വിജയം ലഭിക്കുകയില്ല. അവസരങ്ങൾ ലഭിക്കുവോൾ പ്രാവർത്തികമാക്കാവുന്ന കാരുങ്ങൾക്ക് വേണ്ടിയെ പ്രയോജനപെടുത്താവു. അല്ലെങ്കിൽ കർമ്മഹലം ദോഷമയമാക്കും." എത്ര സന്ദർഭത്തിലും ഒരു മുൻചെട്ടി പരിച്ചു കളയുക, ഒരു പുച്ചെട്ടി നട്ടപിടിപ്പിക്കുക" എന്ന മനോഭാവം വച്ചു പുലർത്തുക. ഈ മനോഭാവം ഉള്ളവന് എപ്പോഴും കർമ്മം ചെയ്യുവാൻ അവസരം ലഭിക്കും. എത്ര കർമ്മം ചെയ്യുവോഴും സഹനം വേണ്ടിവരും. പ്രയാസം കൂടാതെ ഒരു സത്കർമ്മം ചെയ്യുവാൻ സാധിക്കുകയില്ല. പകോഡ തേരെതു പോകുന്നതാണ് തുരസ്സു പിടിച്ചുപോകുന്നതിലും ഉത്തമം എന്നത് മറക്കുത്ത്. എത്ര ബുദ്ധിമുട്ടേണ്ടി വന്നാലും ഉത്തരവാദിത്പരത്തിൽ നിന്ന് ഒഴിഞ്ഞു മാറുത്ത്. ചെയ്യേണ്ട കാരുങ്ങൾ വെള്ളവിജിക്കേട് കൂടിത്തനെ ചെയ്യുണ്ട്. പ്രശ്നങ്ങളിൽ നിന്നും ഓടി അകലുന്നവൻ പ്രശ്നം തന്നെയായി മാറും. സ്വാഗത്യഗ്രേഷ്മിയെ ബോധപൂർവ്വം വികസിപ്പിച്ച്, പ്രയാസമേറിയ കാര്യം ആദ്യം ചെയ്യുക. പിന്നീട് മുന്നേറ്റും സുഗമമാവുകയും ചെയ്യും. ചുത്തകത്തിൽ പറഞ്ഞാൽ അവസരങ്ങളെ പ്രയോജനപ്പെടുത്തി നിങ്ങളുടെ ഉള്ളിലുള്ള കഴിവുകളെ വികസിപ്പിക്കുക.

അർപ്പിത മാത്ര

WHAT EDUCATION MY BLOG

The day started well but I had a great tension in me as I was gonna have a new experience. My legs started to tremble standing in the computer lab ready for the blog writing at the first time a competition on blog writing was taking place in the English fest. After being seated, we opened the web site and they gave the topic

“Creation of ideas citizen as the aim of education”. At first I was disappointed as I prepared much on demonetization thinking that a current issue would be given. Later not a little but a huge tree of words I got for it. “within five years we would surely get India with 100% literacy.”

These are not my words but are the words given out by our government in the 12th 5 year plan of bringing literacy to everyone in the country.

With education's streaming importance flying around the world, for a living, all parents get involved in tremendous activities if getting admission for their children in a good school. But just like a pie then “education aims in literacy” should not be the answer. Nothing but education aims in creating ideas persons out of one. This can be achieved by the so called foster parents when he/she does realize one's potential. I mean our teachers.

Education like the other is also meant to be perfect because they involve in the formation of the future of an individual. Indeed a mammoth task to say. When one becomes great personalities in the world. No one but their teachers who got them there get the credit. But education gets their biggest backfire when institution set up showing no interest in its true aim but just as a business-one major reason for inefficient people being introduced more in working sector. There surely must be a great consideration for these malfunction in education as it aims on one of the most important things in one's life. Surely to say education only aims in creation of ideas citizens for the world.

SABARINATH D S

सुबह

सूरज निकला मिटा अंधेरा
लाली फैला कही सवेरा
बहती हवा शीतल चारों ओर
खिलती कलियाँ सुंदर धरती पर
नदियाँ बहती कल - कल से
चिडियाँ चहकती चह - चह से
लोग लगते अपने काम से
बच्चे उठते पढ़ने मन से
आते शांति मंत्र मंदिर, से
ईसाई की प्यार गिरजाघर से
मसजिद से अल्लाह का नाद
सिखाते सब धर्म हमें एक ।

Maria Manoj

MTHSS CHUNGATHARA

GIFTON TOM BIJU



കണ്ണികിളിക്കുട്

മാവിന്ന് കൊന്നത്തോരോയും
കാണാത്ത കണ്ണികിളിക്കുട്
അതു കണ്ണികിളിക്കുട്ടിലാണ്
മകളും താരാട്ടിനിന്നും
സ്നേഹം ചൊരിയുന്ന അച്ചുവം
അമ്മയും കുടെയുണ്ടപ്പോഴും
അതു സ്നേഹമാണാ വിടിനുള്ളായും
വൈശ്രദ്ധ്യം എന്നത് സത്യവും
കണ്ണികിളി തന്റെ തേനേരും ചുണ്ടിൽ
അമ്മ തന്റെ സ്നേഹവും
അച്ചുവും തന്റെ സ്നേഹവും വാല്ല് സല്ലവും
ഭോജനമായെന്നും

Ansha T Riyas

Introduction to Computers

Answer each question to the best of your ability. You may use your study guide to help you with this exam.

You will only have one opportunity to take this exam. Take your time figuring out the BEST answer for each question.

1. A central processing unit (CPU) consists of two main parts:

- A. control unit and arithmetic logic unit.
- B. control unit and RAM.
- C. motherboard and arithmetic logic unit.
- D. control unit and motherboard.

2. The CPU control unit is responsible for

- A. obtaining instructions
- B. interpreting instructions
- C. all logic functions
- D. both A and B

3. RAM memory is considered volatile because this memory is erased when the computer is turned off.

- A. True
- B. False

4. _____ refers to millions and _____ refers to billions.

- A. Milla, billa
- B. Mega, giga
- C. Giga, mega
- D. Mil, gig

5. The horizontal scroll bar is located

- A. at the bottom of a window, enabling you to move left and right within the window.
- B. on the top of the window, enabling you to move left and right within the window.
- C. on the right side of the window, enabling you to move up and down in the window.
- D. on the desktop.

6. The menu bar

- A. lists the names of menu categories.
- B. is an icon on the desktop.
- C. is located near the top of a window.
- D. Both A and C.

7. The local disk is

- A. outside your computer.
- B. the DVD player.
- C. inside your computer.
- D. inside your USB stick.

8. Which of the following is NOT a type of operating system software?

- A. Windows
- B. Linux
- C. Macintosh
- D. Communications and organisations

മഴത്തുള്ളി

കാറ്റായ് വന്നവോ നീ
പിനെ നനവായ് തുള്ളുവിയോ നീ
അരികളു സ്വർശിച്ച നിനവായിത്തന്നവോ നീ
എന്നമെന്നാള്ളിൽ ഒഴുകിയ പുഴയായിത്തന്നവോ നീ
വിടത്തമീ പുവിലും ഇടത്തമീയുള്ളിലും
ഹിമമായി വന്ന നീയെത്തി നോക്കി
തപനൻ തന്റെ വഹനിയിൽ ഉരക്കുന്ന ഉലക്കിൽ
നിന്നൊറ്റു തോൻ നിന്നു കാത്തുന്നിനാ.
ഗഗനത്തിലെ മുകിലുകൾക്കുള്ളിൽ
നിന്നൊറ്റു യുഴിയിൽ വന്ന നിൽപ്പ്
ഒഴുകുന്ന നദികളും വിടത്തുന്ന കടലും
നിൻ കാൻതിയിൽ അരിയാതെ മുഴുകി നിന്നു .
ഓരോ മനസ്സിലും ആള്ളാദത്തിരകൾ
ഇന്നൊഴുകാതെ ഒഴുകി
നിന്നിൽ അലിഞ്ഞുവോ ?

Devi Chandana S

Story Of My Life

When I was studying in seventh, unexpectedly my family got a visa in a country aboard. And this was my turning point of my life.....

Being gifted with a loving family, I always finds time to spent with them. A loving and caring mom, a challenging brother, a sweet and cute sister, more than an experience sharing father ; My role model.

He always tries to talk short, likes talking about his childhood stories but reminds us to not repeat history again. He, a 43 year old man who works hard to keep his 3 children and his wife out of hunger, always tells me, 'Never tell a lie if a situation in which your head is out of your body.' And I was a boy who always tempts to do the opposite.

So, when we made up all with this kind of a stuff, we got admission in nearby school. A new life was starting there.

I was totally curious about the school atmosphere. But when we joined, I was totally upset. Many of my classmates were a kind of teasing natured, but some of them knows the real sweet of friendship.

I made company with them, started my academic year wisely and tried not be bad. First three months was smooth.

Then arise the problems. First with my brother. He always tries to fight with me. And my mother will be totally out of control when we fight.

From mom I learned that 'Life is nothing what people taught you, life is what you taught yourself.'

I loved my mom in a way which I can't express. For a silly thing she always blames me, but I never reacted. But when I talk loudly she thinks I am reacting. But it was a curse of nature on me to have loud sound. And I hate that nature for this reason.

All of a sudden, I fell in an affair. This was my extreme cause to the mental torture I experienced in a period of two years. Now being broke up I always wanted

to become the old me, the one who just went aboard.

But my mother says, 'Once you lost trust with anyone, it is a hard job to regain the trust.' And I truly knows the meaning of these words. I works hard to attain my goal as an I.F.S officer. And the first step to my goal is 90% or above in the final examination. These all I am doing to attain my parents trust.

I am writing this before two months of examination. Clearly 15/1/18. So the marks I dreamed is an ambition.

Let's talk about the incident which made my proud moment in front of my parents.

A national level quiz competition was held in our area. I had craze about participating in quiz competitions. Unexpectedly, I won the second prize. At that moment my parents told me, "You are one of a kind who is blessed, never use your wisdom for purpose in which you will get destroyed yourself."

I now realizes the meaning of these words. And I knows my parents never told me lies or my younger ones.

I was a kind who loved sports especially football and was a loving player to give it a shot. But God decided the other way. I suffered from a disease, which can't be cured namely 'Ligament Laxity.' So my doctor advices not to play.

Once in a while my mother said, "You are a boy with weak body, but your body balance has been equalised by giving some more in brain by God". I thought for a while and came in a favourable decisions that this statement is 100% wrong.

Absolutely, I can't play, can't study well, can't attain trust of my parents etc..., full of negativeness. I was a complete zero in terms of life.

The day when I realized I am not complete zero, I decided not to give upon life and started from one onwards.

So when you think you are a zero then start from one onwards and enter into the world of endless numbers. Take a sudden break in life when you reach the number you hope for.

Amjad Ahammad Yousuf

Amjad Ali P



History of The Computer

Definition of Computer

- *Computer is a programmable machine.*
- *Computer is a machine that manipulates data according to a list of instructions.*
- *Computer is any device which aids humans in performing various kinds of computations or calculations.*
- *Three principles characteristic of computer:*
 - It responds to a specific set of instructions in a well-defined manner.
 - It can execute a pre-recorded list of instructions.
 - It can quickly store and retrieve large amounts of data.

Earliest Computer

- *Originally calculations were computed by humans, whose job title was computers.*
- *These human computers were typically engaged in the calculation of a mathematical expression.*
- *The calculations of this period were specialized and expensive, requiring years of training in mathematics.*
- *The first use of the word "computer" was recorded in 1613, referring to a person who carried out calculations, or computations, and the word continued to be used in that sense until the middle of the 20th century.*

● Tally Sticks

A tally stick was an ancient memory aid device to record and document numbers, quantities, or even messages.

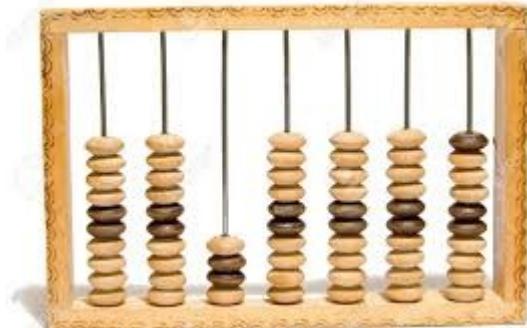


Tally sticks



Abacus

a simple device for calculating, consisting of a frame with rows of wires or grooves along which beads are slid.



Earlier Abacus



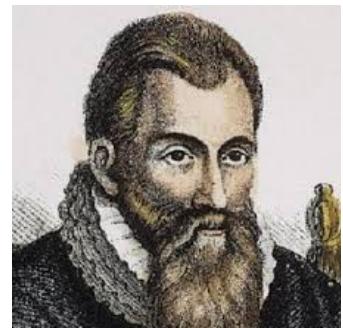
Modern Abacus

● Napier's Bones

- *Invented by John Napier in 1614.*
- *Allowed the operator to multiply, divide and calculate square and cube roots by moving the rods around and placing them in specially constructed boards.*



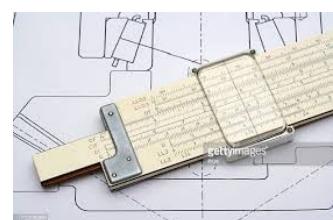
Napier's Bones



John Napier

● Slide Rule

- Invented by **William Oughtred** in 1622.
- Is based on Napier's ideas about **logarithms**.
- Used primarily for:
 - **multiplication**
 - **division**
 - **roots**
 - **logarithms**
 - **Trigonometry**
- Not normally used for **addition or subtraction**.



Slide Rule



William Oughtred

● **Pascaline**

- *Invented by **Blaise Pascal** in 1642.*
- *It was its limitation to addition and subtraction.*
- *It is too expensive.*



Blaise Pascal



Pascaline

● **Stepped Reckoner**

- *Invented by **Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz** in 1672.*
- *The machine that can add, subtract, multiply and divide automatically.*



Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz



Stepped Reckoner

● **Jacquard Loom**

- *The **Jacquard loom** is a mechanical loom, invented by **Joseph-Marie Jacquard** in 1801.*
- *It is an automatic loom controlled by punched cards.*



Joseph-Marie Jacquard



Jacquard Loom

● **Arithmometer**

- *A mechanical calculator invented by **Thomas de Colmar** in 1820,*
- *The first reliable, useful and commercially successful calculating machine.*
- *The machine could perform the four basic mathematical functions.*
- *The first mass-produced calculating machine.*



Thomas de Colmar



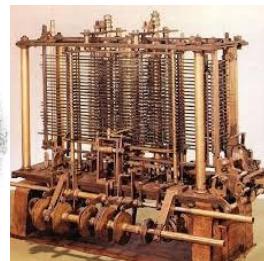
Arithmometer

● ***Difference Engine and Analytical Engine***

- *It is an automatic, mechanical calculator designed to tabulate polynomial functions.*
- *Invented by Charles Babbage in 1822 and 1834*
- *It is the first mechanical computer.*



Charles Babbage



Difference Engine



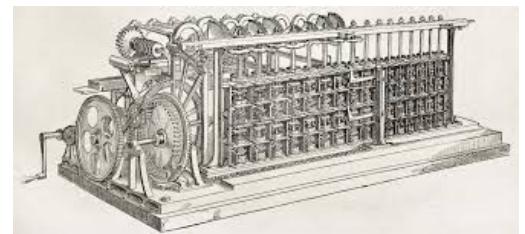
Analytical Engine

● ***Scheutzian Calculation Engine***

- *Invented by Per Georg Scheutz in 1843.*
- *Based on Charles Babbage's difference engine.*
- *The first printing calculator.*



Per Georg Scheutz



Scheutzian Calculation Engine

● ***Tabulating Machine***

- *Invented by Herman Hollerith in 1890.*
- *To assist in summarizing information and accounting.*



Herman Hollerith



Tabulating Machine

The Importance of English

Good morning to all,

Respected sir and my dear friends.

I am standing here to say a few words about the importance of English. it is easy to communicate in our mother tongue ;that alone is not enough in today world .we need to consider the pact that people speaking different languages mingle with us almost on a daily basis. there are people from other countries who have come here to find work or just visit our place .communicating with all of them require a common language.

It is here that English language the knowledge of it becomes an advantage. English may not be the most spoken language in the world but it is the official language in the world. along with

that we find people moving out to other countries to work and English is most used language for business communication in the world. I am concluding my words .

Thank you .

Nayana Sebastian

PROVERBS ABOUT FRIENDSHIP

- *For the friendship of two, the patience alone is required.
- *A friend in need is a friend indeed.
- *A sweet friendship refreshes the soul.
- * Hold a truce friend with both your hands.
- *Love is blind but friendship closes it you.
- *A good friend is like a love four- leaf clover hand to find
lucky to have.
- *Don't let weed to grow on the path of friendship.
- *A friend is someone you share the path of friends.
- *A real friend sticks closer than a brother.
- *Good friend are hard to find, harder to leaves
impossible to
target.
- *A friend is one soul in two bodies.
- *Friend double our joy and divides our grief.

ADHLIN

Education

Good morning,

Respected teachers and my dears, Today I am in front of you for share about the importance of education and friends. Education is like a healthy food which nourishes us both internally and externally. It makes us strong and gives a lot of confidence by making our personality and giving us knowledge. Education helps us to build opinions and have points of view on thing that in the beautiful life people debate over the subject of whether education is only thing that gives knowledge. Some say education is the process of gaining information about the surrounding world while knowledge is something very important. Education is a vital tool that used in the contemporary world to succeed. Education helps to open doors to a lot of opportunities far better prospects in career growth. Education is a ticket far fulfilling their dreams and having a protective life. Education that maintain our personality good and give a positive energy.

So, my dear friends. Let us not forget the values of education so that we wont.

Thank you

Surya Suresh

Internet

Internet is a worldwide network of computerized devices and services. Data travel to and from among computer system and services. Around 3 billion people around the world are using internet. Countries with largest number of internet users includes China, United states and India. There are many advantages and disadvantages for Internet. The advantages are we can send and receive information across large number of computer system through email services and we can send messages for both business and personal purposes. We can make online purchases at a small price, we can use social media applications on our personal computer and mobile devices. In this way we can reconnect to our old school friend and relatives. WhatsApp Facebook etc are the examples for this. Some people misuse it and cause many problems. There are many disadvantages also. Internet is not free sometimes. It hurts while paying bills, we always remain engage with many online activities such as checking emails, chatting, online shopping, etc. People became addicted to this. Many children spend their time in it. No time to interpersonal relation. We have the Internet to make smart choices and we should not allow internet to disturb our mind. We should use it in a way that bring harmony in life.

Honesty is the best policy

Moral character which develops good attributes including truthfulness, kindness, discipline, integrity etc. It involves the absence of lying, cheating others, theft and lack of other bad habits which hurt people. Honesty is real of being trustworthy, loyal and sincere throughout the life. Honesty is very valuable and good habit of much importance. There is a well said Proverb by Thomas Jefferson is that honesty is the first chapter in the book of wisdom. It was clear that he was truly said in the past, however will be truth in the future forever. Honesty leads a person towards an auspicious path which gives real happiness and joy. A person can be honest only when she or he follows honesty in various aspects such as honesty in speak, justice, behave and in our daily activities. It makes a person free from all fear and troubles. We know that it is not so easy to develop it through practice but need more patience and time. It makes our mind free from worries, tension and stress and peace of mind.

NIDA

Generation Of Computers

The First Generation

The first computers used vacuum tubes for circuitry and magnetic drums for memory, and were often enormous, taking up entire rooms. They were very expensive to operate and in addition to using a great deal of electricity, generated a lot of heat, which was often the cause of malfunctions. First generation computers relied on machine language, the lowest-level programming language understood by computers, to perform operations, and they could only solve one problem at a time. Input was based on punched cards and paper tape, and output was displayed on printouts.



The Second Generation

Transistors replaced vacuum tubes and ushered in the second generation of computers. One transistor replaced the equivalent of 40 vacuum tubes. Allowing computers to become smaller, faster, cheaper, more energy-efficient and more reliable. Still generated a great deal of heat that can damage the computer. Second-generation computers moved from cryptic binary machine language to symbolic, or assembly, languages, which allowed programmers to specify instructions in words. Second-generation computers still relied on punched cards for input and printouts for output. These were also the first computers that stored their instructions in their memory, which moved from a magnetic drum to magnetic core technology.



The Third Generation

The development of the integrated circuit was the hallmark of the third generation of computers. Transistors were miniaturized and placed on silicon chips, called semiconductors, which drastically increased the speed and efficiency of computers. Much smaller and cheaper compare to the second generation computers. It could carry out instructions in billionths of a second. Users interacted with third generation computers through keyboards and monitors and interfaced with an operating system, which allowed the device to run many different applications at one time with a central program that monitored the memory. Computers for the first time became accessible to a mass audience because they were smaller and cheaper than their predecessors.



The Fourth Generation

The microprocessor brought the fourth generation of computers, as thousands of integrated circuits were built onto a single silicon chip. As these small computers became more powerful, they could be linked together to form networks, which eventually led to the development of the Internet. Fourth generation computers also saw the development of GUIs, the mouse and handheld devices.



The Fifth Generation

Based on Artificial Intelligence (AI). Still in development. The use of parallel processing and super conductors is helping to make artificial intelligence a reality. The goal is to develop devices that respond to natural language input and are capable of learning and self-organization. There are some applications, such as voice recognition, that are being used today.

Importance of Education

Good morning to all,

*Respected teachers and my dear friends
Today I am stand in front of you say a few words on
'Importance of education'.*

Education is the most important factor for the development of human civilization education provides the nation with man powers promotes national unity and uplifts public awareness . A country needs different kind of man power such as Doctors, Engineers, Teachers, Administrative officials, Economists, Judge and other technical hand. Education provides the nation with those educated hands . If people are educated , they can understand others. If people can understand each other .They will be united .Thus education can promote national unity. In other to uplift the degree of awareness of the society .Education plays a prime role .It makes all people conscious . They will not few the old dead and evil tradition education people can reform the society . They can understand what is wearing and what is right .They can save good traditional . Education on profoundly enhances human properly .

Ansha T Riyas

പഴങ്ങോലുകൾ

1. അമൈവിരലുകളും ഒരു പോലുല്ല.

→ എല്ലാ മക്കളും ഒരു പോലായിട്ടില്ല.
2. അകത്ത് കത്തിയും പുരത്ത് പത്തിയും .

→ ഉള്ളിൽ വെറുപ്പും പുരത്ത് സേംഗറവും കാണിക്കുന്ന സ്വഭാവം.
3. ഇരിക്കുന്ന കൊന്ത് കട മുറിക്കുത്തു്.

→ തന്നെ താങ്കുന്നവരെ താൻ തന്നെ നശിപ്പിക്കുത്തു്.
4. ഇത്തിൾ പിടിച്ചു മരം കുട്ടം.

→ ചുണ്ണം ചെയ്യുന്നവർ കൂട്ടുകാരെ നശിപ്പിക്കും.
5. ഉള്ളിച്ചുള്ളത് കണ്ണിൽ അറിയാം.

→ മുഖം മനസ്സിൽനിന്നു കണ്ണാടിയാണ്.
6. ഉള്ളപ്പോൾ ഓൺ, ഇല്ലാത്തപ്പോൾ പട്ടിണി.

→ മിച്ചും വെക്കാതെ കഴിയുന്ന ശീലം.
7. കിട്ടാതെ മുതിരി പുളിക്കും.

→ തനിക്ക് ലഭിക്കാതെ വസ്തു ചീതയാണെന്ന് പൂച്ചിച്ചു പറയുക.
8. എലിയുടെ കംഞ്ഞും നെല്ലു് തൊലിക്കും.

→ ജാതി സ്വഭാവം എല്ലാവയം കാണിക്കും.
9. ഒരു മാരിന് ഒന്പത് കോവിൽ കുട്ടണം.

→ അനേകം കാരുങ്ങേൾ ചെയ്യാനായി ഒരാഴേ ഉള്ള എന്ന സ്ഥിതി.
10. ഒത്തപിടിച്ചാൽ മലയും പോതും.

→ ഒത്തമിച്ചുനിന്നാൽ മഹത്തായ ശക്തി.

Achal M Gigi

JISHNU N

FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTERS

1. The term ‘Computer’ is derived from.....
a. Latin b. German c. French d. Arabic

2. Who is the inventor of “Difference Engine”?
a. Allen Turing b. Charles Babbage c. Simur Cray d. Augusta Adaming

3. Who is the father of Computer?
a. Allen Turing b. Charles Babbage c. Simur Cray d. Augusta Adaming

4. Who is the father of Computer science?
a. Allen Turing b. Charles Babbage

5. Who is the father of personal computer?
a. Edward Robert b. Allen Turing c. Charles Babbage d. None of these

6. A CPU contains
a. a card reader and a printing device
b. an analytical engine and a control unit
c. a control unit and an arithmetic logic unit
d. an arithmetic logic unit and a card reader

7. Which of the following controls the process of interaction between the user and the operating system?
a. User interface b. Language translator c. Platform d. Screen saver

8. The first computers were programmed using
a. assembly language b. machine language c. source code d. object code

9.is a combination of hardware and software that facilitates the sharing of information between computing devices.
a. network b. Peripheral c. expansion board d. digital device

10. Coded entries which are used to gain access to a computer system are called
a. *Entry codes* b. *Passwords* c. *Security commands* d. *Code words*

Useful keyboard short-cuts

Alt+F1 or the Super key	Switch between the Activities overview and desktop. In the overview, start typing to instantly search your applications, contacts, and documents.
Alt+F2	Pop up command window (for quickly running commands)
Super+Tab	Quickly switch between windows. Hold down Shift for reverse order.
	Switch between windows from the same application, or from the selected application after Super+Tab .
Super+`	This shortcut uses ` on US keyboards, where the ` key is above Tab . On all other keyboards, the shortcut is Super plus the key above Tab .
Alt+Esc	Switch between windows in the current workspace. Hold down Shift for reverse order.
Ctrl+Alt+Tab	Give keyboard focus to the top bar. In the Activities overview, switch keyboard focus between the top bar, dash, windows overview, applications list, and search field. Use the arrow keys to navigate.
Super+A	Show the list of applications.
Super+Page Up and Super+Page Down	Switch between workspaces.
Shift+Super+Pa ge Up and Shift+Super+Pa ge Down	Move the current window to a different workspace.
Shift+Super+←	Move the current window one monitor to the left.

Shift + Super + →	Move the current window one monitor to the right.
Ctrl + Alt + Delete	Log Out.
Super + L	Lock the screen.
Super + M or Sup er + V	Open the message tray . Press Super + M or Super + V again or Esc to close.

Ctrl +	Select all text or items in a list.
A	
Ctrl +	Cut (remove) selected text or items and place it on the clipboard.
X	
Ctrl +	Copy selected text or items to the clipboard.
C	
Ctrl +	Paste the contents of the clipboard.
V	
Ctrl +	Undo the last action.
Z	

Forever Friends

Friendship is an important part of the life and having strong relationship with people will always keep you happy. Best friends will be with you to share good times and stand by you to help you overcome the hard one. They are sincer and make incredible sacrifices without personal motives. They love because they choose to, not because they should.

Friendship is about having wonderful movement with friends and sticking to them no matter what you do or what goes on. There are friends we hang out with, shop with, go for movies with or share our intrest with. But despite having a pal for every occasion, having a best friend is a huge bonus in life. You can share thoughts, dreams, fun times and problems with someone who knows, understands and cares about you.

Making friends is one thing but maintaining a good friendship is a matter of great importance and commitment. Your friends are your guides in life as well as the people who help define who you are. Friendship is very delicate and sensitive relationship.

Remember. “when you respect your friends and treat them as you would like to be treated, you will always be respected and rewarded with a trustworthy everlasting companionship”.

Diya Rahman.

हमारा प्रकृति

जीवन अमूल्य है
वन हमारा प्राण है
पेड़ हमारा प्राण है
नदी हमारा प्राण है
हमारा जीवन अमूल्य है
मनुष्य जीवन प्रकृति का
बरदान है
प्रकृति को बचाओ
हमारे जीवन बचाओ ,
न काटो पेड़ - पौधे
बचाओ अपनी नदियाँ , अपनी -
प्रकृति को बचाओ
हमारा भविष्य अच्छा बनाओ
अच्छा भविष्य नया जीवन

Amisha Kuriakose

Education

Good morning everybody.

Respected teachers and my dear friends, the topic of my speech is education. Through my speech i will let you know about the value of education and its contribution in our lives. Education is the tool which helps us in removing our all doubts and fears about all the challenges and happiness in our lives. It is the tool that keep us happy and peacefull as well as makes us better socialised human beings. Our teachers are like God for us who help us all in getting good quality education from the institutions. They try their best to make us learn everything and shape us for the future challenges. Our teacher comes in our lives and removes all the darkness, removes all the fears, removes all the doubts, and help us to find a beautiful career in this big world.

Education is not about to gain only knowledge, however it means, learning the way to be happy, learning the way to live in a society, learning the way to keep other happy, learning the way to tackle, challenges , learning the way to care older and learning the ways how to behave others.

My dear friends, education is like a healthy food, which nourshshes us both internally and gives lots of confidence by making our pesonality and giving us knowledge. Good education is only way to remove bad habits, poverty, inequality, gender discrimination and so many social issues.

Thank you.

KEVIN KOSHY

HOPES

My life is full of hopes
That flies like a butterfly
Searching for nectar
My life is full of hopes
That flows like a brook
That starts from a mountain
And ends in a sea
My life is full of hopes
That cheers me when I fall,
That upholds when I stop,
And carries me to my goal!
My life is full of hopes
That brings beauty to life
That strengthens me
And brings success to me.

GOURLS

Democracy

Since the days of Aristotle, democracy has been the ideal of political philosophers. Since the french revolution, government to the people, for the people and by the people through their representatives, has been the ideal form of goverment for all nations.

Democracy according to George Bernard shaw is “a social order aiming at the greatest available welfare for the population and not for a class”.

In ancient Greece and Rome, reference is made to magistracies replacing assemblies the king. In the age of pericles, goverment was ran by popular assemblies. In the time of plato and aristotle, the direct democracy of greece had won glory. Thus democratic idea is not a new idea.

Ashlin Mariyam Sam

I Want To Fly

I wish this life is free
I wish I was free
Like a bird in the sky
Then I would fly
Fly ! Fly ! Fly !
Up to the sky .

I would reach the sky ,
It would be great fun ,
To reach the sky ,
Up so high ,
Fly ! Fly ! Fly ! Up to the sky .

Devika E

A Rolling Stone Gathers No Mass

A proverb “A rolling stone gathers no mass” means that if a person keeps on changing his goal, profession or occupation. Every now and then, he cannot achieve any success. A person must be steadfast in his aims and ambition. He must not allow to become a victim of his whims and faxes. He should always weigh the pros and cons of his decisions. A rolling stone is one who being a doctor and soon change his goal and start thinking of becoming a painter.

If we hope aimlessly from one decision to another, we are bound to lose all that we have achieved and we can never achieve anything substantial in the future too.

There are many failure that come our way, but these should not deter us from carrying on with our plans. In fact, it loses more of itself as it roles from one place to another in without knowing where it is headed.

Reena Sherin

Proverbs

- *A burnt child dreads the fire.*
- *A crying child get milk.*
- *A dog is a lion in his ton.*
- *Advice to the starved serves no purpose.*
- *Alimony is a hero on a cripple.*
- *A little knowledge is a dangerous think.*
- *All that glitter are not gold.*
- *New broom sweeps clean.*
- *Barking dog seldom bite.*
- *Kill two birds with one stone.*

Alen Shaji

AIM....

*I have an aim in my Life
now it is brighting
it not born with one
but now
it is end with one
each day I take step with
my aim in Life
it gives me confident and happy
to do what I like
when I am confused about next
seep, I doubt where I had
wrong but that confusions
are blessing of god
Because now I a passing in a sight way
I because my aim is comes to a red city
After a lot of efferes and struggles
Now I am trying to build
my awn world
by the result of sucess*



Mufeeda.k.L



VIVEK

FRIENDSHIP

Long Long ago I sailed in a ship
A ship of friendship
Everyone was happy in here
Joy cheerfulness and happiness
Was there
we together sailed though the
storm
Of doubts and desbelif
But we together held lund in hand
And withstood the storm
But when years passed,
I was isolated from the ship of
friendship
So I sailed alone
Suddenly I remember bered my past,
Soon I realized the consequences
I have to face
A wild wind blew and storm came
I felt to the edge of my ship
Another sailor who passed nearby
Held my hand and rescue me me.
Again from the storm of wry and
destress
But I realized that friendship is
For more superior than lone lines.

Nibin K.C

बदलाव में

समय बदलता है
दिन बदलती है
तारिख बदलते हैं
महीना बदलता है
वर्ष भी बदलता है
मौसम बदलती है
लोग बदलता है
लेकिन एक ही है
इस दुनिया में
जो कभी बदलता ही नहीं
वह है हम खुद

Adarsh R. Sankar

Few Funny Definitions

- *etc.* : *End of thinking capacity.*
- *School* : *A place where papa pays and son plays.*
- *Life insurance* : *A contract which keeps you poor all your life, so that you die rich.*
- *Tears* : *The hydraulic force by which masculine will lower, is defeated by feminine water power.*
- *Dictionary* : *The plays where success come before works.*
- *Doctor* : *A person who kills your ill by pills and kills you by bills.*

Diya Rahman

GIVE UP NOT...

Life is a field of battle
Where you may sense
The aroma of your blood
Your first failure may let you fall
In fisherman's net,
A few metres above ground,
Give up not.
Be not a dumb driven cattle,
Try being a hero in this strife...!
Life may be a bivouac
Strain hard leaving to be free
Forget to be cynical,
Forecast yourself,
To reach to the glory at the hill
Not! Never say you hard controlling it
If so, you may sense the tearing
Up of your net
So, never let your greave yourself
To make you numb
So,give up not.

Sabarinath

SCHOOL LIFE

School life becomes too HARD
When reminded of exams
School life becomes TENSED
When answer sheets are given
School life becomes JOYFUL
when in the playground
School life becomes CRAZY
When the bell rings for intervals
School life is full of FUN
when going for picnic
School life becomes HUSTLE AND
BUSTLE
When moving close to celebrations
But when school life ENDS
Memories linger on...

NEHA LIBU

THE MELANCHOLY OF MY HEART

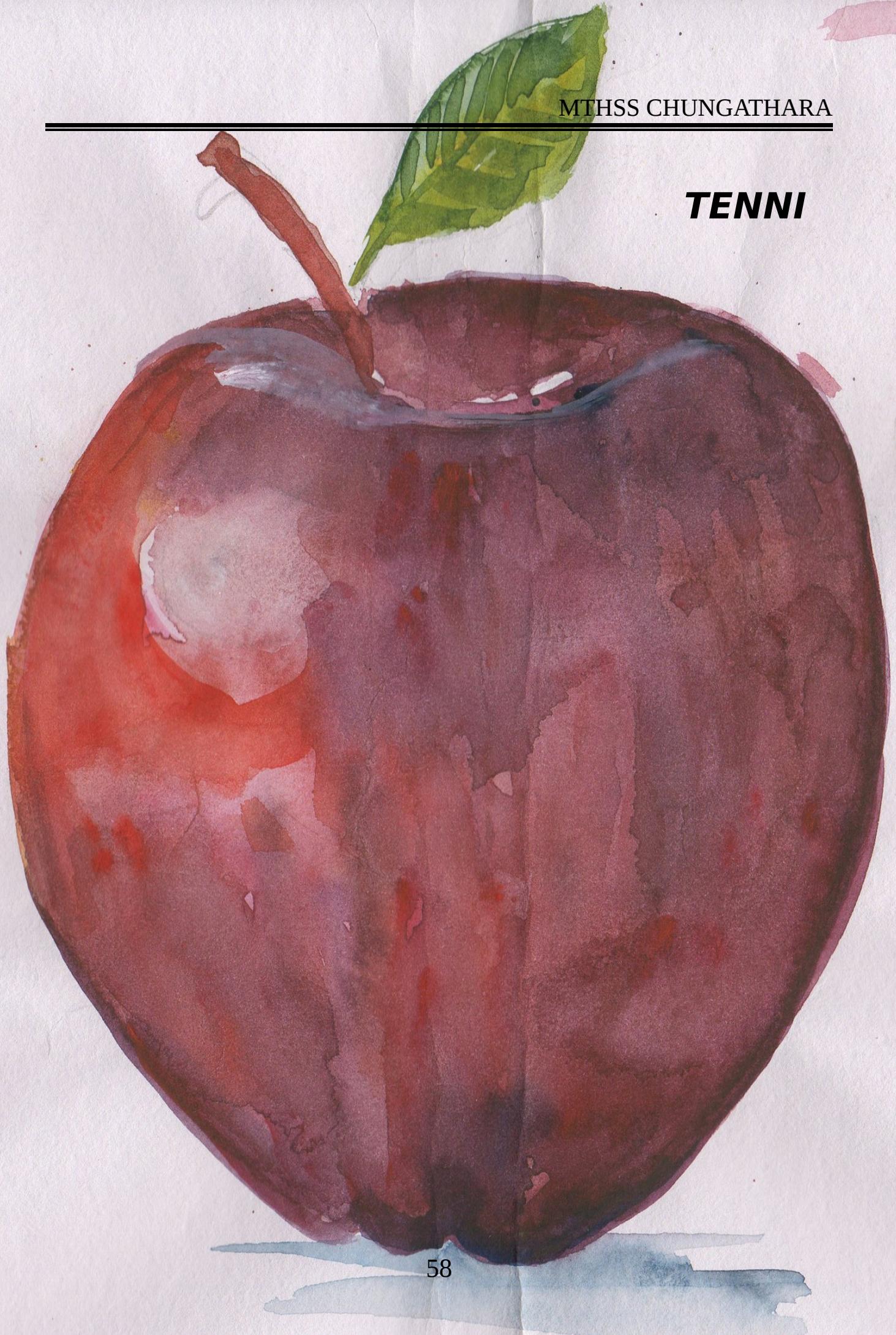
I listened to my heart,
The melancholy of my heart...
its walls started burning!
My eyes started flowing,
to bathe them in tears.
Wandering in its vastness
The melancholy chambers murmured...
'He is no more, God took him home'.
'your brother is no more, God loves him more.'
The soaked boggy whispered,
'Be serene' ...

A thousand thoughts can't give him back,
Million tears can't bring him back,
I feel lost in many ways,
I couldn't make you stay...
For what it meant to lose you,
Only those who love you knowledge
And I want to say...
'In my heart you hold a place',
No one else can ever fill,
Because you are my brother
You were the best...

THANK YOU

Aflah Labeeb

TENNI



Where Are You?

When never I slipped in my walks
You hamdled me very carefully
When never I started to cry
You trapped my head very fomdly
When never I sat alone
You puped me very deeply
When never I committed a mistake
You solved it very smoothly
When never I laughed aloud you
enjoyed it very carefully
Now,I am alone i'am search of you
Where are you?

Biya rahman

Child Marriage

Child marriage is the formal marriage of children who are below the age of 18 years. The Indian Laws prohibits marriage where either the girl below 18 years of age or the boys had not attained 21 years of age.

It is a big problem in Indian society as the whole life of children, especially the girls get disturbed due to this evil problems.

Child marriage is a major social issue. Though an ancient practice, the custom is still prevailed in many parts of india, especially the rural areas.

It is an incontravertiable fact that a large number of child marriage are performed in vialation of the existing provitions of laws. When child marriage takes place the children are too young to understand what marriage means. It is true that there is a large body of social opinion and customery practice that sanction early marriage. It is a religious tradition in many parts of india. So it is difficult to change.

The dire consequences that follows child marriage, Particularly for girls are – Children education is sacrificed, girls become more valenerable to domestic vialence due to early prequncies their health gets much verse.

Sheetal.P.J

WHY AM I THE ONLY ONE!

A sudden thought in my mind
And I think it's quite lame
That is why I am the only one
Who is always blamed...

The cat pushed the box of nails
And it scattered all across the room
But I was the only one, who was blamed
And was given a pan and broom

Few uninvited naughty boys
Did my project a lot of damage
But I was the only one, who was blamed
And had a broken image

While riding my cycle up the road,
I was pushed down the hill
But I was the only one, who was blamed
And told “learn to ride a cycle”

Later they realised
And all of them were sorry,
For accusing me
I accepted their apology.

DONA T REJI



ALWIN

എൻഡ് വിദ്യാലയം

അതിനുന്നതമായ ഗ്രാമം ചാലിയാർ പുഴയുടെ
ആർത്ഥിക്കരമുന്ന നാട്വും, തേക്കിൻ പുവുകളെ
തലോടിയെത്തുന്ന ഇളംകാറും, ആ ഗ്രാമത്തിൻറെ
പച്ചപ്പിൽ വിചർന്ന നിൽക്കുന്ന ഒരു വിദ്യാലയം. ആ
വിദ്യാലയത്തിൽ അക്ഷരം മണികൾ
കൊത്തിയെടുക്കാൻ ആയി എത്തുന്ന ക്ഷയന്മകൾ.
ക്ഷയന്മകൾ അക്ഷര മണികൾ
പകർന്നന്തേക്കുന്ന ഗ്രാമഗ്രേഷ്യർ അക്ഷര മണികൾ
കൊത്തിയെടുത്ത് തന്റെ നാടിനും വീടിനും
അലങ്കാരവും അഭിമാനവുമായി അവർ വൻ
പുക്ഷങ്ങളായി മാറി കഴിഞ്ഞ ആർപ്പതിറ്റാണ്ടായി.
ചുക്കത്തറയുടെ വിതിമാരിൽ തലയുംതും പിടിച്ചു
നിൽക്കുന്ന നമ്മുടെ വിദ്യാലയം ഇന്നും
കെടുപോകാത്ത ഒരു വിജ്ഞാന ദീപമാണ്.

അമ്പ്രാസ്. കെ. കെ

നന്ദി....

വിദ്യാലയങ്ങൾ അറിവിന്റെ വിളക്കകൾ

വിദ്യാർത്ഥി മനസ്സുകളിൽ തെളിയിക്കുന്ന .നൃതന

സാങ്കേതിക വിദ്യ അറിവുകൾക്ക് പുതിയ മാനം

നൽകുന്ന അംഗങ്ങളുടെ സഹകരണത്വാട

ങ്ങ മാഗസിൻ പുരത്തിരക്കാൻ ഞങ്ങളെ

സഹായിച്ച പ്രിയ അധ്യാപകർക്ക് നന്ദി . ഈ

മാഗസിൻ കൂട്ടികളുടെ സർഗവാസനകൾ

വളർത്താൻ ഒരു അവസരമായി എന്ന കര്ത്തുന്ന

.ലിറ്റിൽ കൈറ്റ്‌സ്‌ലെ പ്രിയ കൂട്ടകാർക്ക് നന്ദി.

ഗിള്ളിൻ ടോം ബിജു.